

FLAG INSTITUTE WILLIAM CRAMPTON LIBRARY

INDEX TO

FLAGMASTER 1-169 FLAG INSTITUTE BULLETIN HERALDRY SOCIETY FLAG SECTION NEWSLETTER

The journal *Flagmaster* was first published by the newly founded Flag Institute in 1971. It appeared more or less quarterly from Issue 001-159 (2019), then twice-yearly from Issue 160 (2020).

Flagmaster succeeded the Heraldry Society Flag Section *Newsletter* (4 issues - Spring 1969 to Winter 1970) and was briefly replaced in 1974/5 by the *Flag Institute Bulletin*.

The *Bulletin* consisted of several sections - Civic Flags, Correspondence, Flag Institute News, Military Flags, New Books, New Flags, Political Changes - each paginated separately and not necessarily included in every issue. After publication ceased, the five issues of the *Bulletin* were renumbered retrospectively as *Flagmaster* Issues 19-23.

Flagmaster then resumed publication at Issue 24.

Issues of *Flagmaster* are numbered in **bold**. Issues of the *Flag Institute Bulletin* are prefixed **FIB**. Issues of the *Heraldry Society Flag Section Newsletter* are prefixed **HS**.

ABU DHABI

Defence Force Air Wing, **5**: 2; National emblem, **4**: 1 ADAMS, Tom The Royal Mail pennant, **152**: 16-17

AFGHANISTAN

Afghanistan also comes full circle, 104: 23; Aircraft markings, 137: 6-7; 150: 6-7; Changes in national emblem, 94: 14; Flag history, 58: 1–3; Flags observed following Soviet invasion, 29: 1; Flags of pro- and anti-Taliban factions, 103: 17; National arms, 14: 4; National emblem history, 25: NF1; New flag, 11/12: 11; 14: 4, 9; 15: 7; 24: NF4; 30: 3, 4; 71: 12; 72: 8; 74: 9; 115: 19; 116: 16; 163: 4-6; New state emblem, 13: 3; People's Democratic Party, 30: 4; The world's (latest) largest flag, 130: 18

AFRICA

Early flags in west Africa [Netherlands, Portugal, Spain], 159: 4-7; The Emperor, the mighty

warrior and the lord of all the beasts by John Hall, **160**: 24-29; Progress to independence and the attempt at a 'West African Union' [Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Senegal, West African Union] by Michael Faul, **159**: 10-11; The scramble for Africa [Gambia, Gold Coast, Togoland, West Africa Settlements, Kingdom of Sanwi, Kingdom of Dahomey] by Michael Faul, **159**: 8-9

AIRCRAFT RECOGNITION MARKINGS, 115: 15; 117: 15; 119: 18; 120: 14; 121: 18; 123: 15; 125: 16–17; 127: 6–7; 128: 3; 129: 6-7; 130: 19; 139: 6-7; 141: 8-9; 144: 18-19; 146: 18-19; 148: 6-7; 150: 6-7; 152: 6-7; 154: 12-13

ALBANIA

Aircraft markings, **137**: 6-7; Balkan sides show their flags, **91**: 11; New flag, **71**: 6; Vexillodrone, **152**: 4-5

ALGERIA

Aircraft markings, **146**: 18-19; The Barbary Coast: Algeria 14th Century to 1671, **146**: 6-7; Ensign reported, **61**: 8

ALLEN, M.R.J. / Ray

Flags from the Imperial War Museum, **43**: 4; **45**: 6; **47**: 7; **48**: 5–6; **50**: 5–6; Flags of civilians at war, **93**: 20; **95**: 20; The King of Games - the Game of Kings: county cricket club flags, **105**: 15; **109**: 20; **111**: 15

ANDORRA

Legislation on arms and flag, 85:9

ANDREADIS, Stratis & POELS, Jos

The Venetian lions lived on in the flags of the self-governing Ionian Islands (1797-1864), **166**: 44-54

ANGOLA

Aircraft markings, **144**: 18-19; Cabinda (FLEC), **18**: 2; Colonial flags and badges of Portugal, **148**: 9-11; The Concorde flag saga, **9**: 1–3, 9; **10**: 9; MPLA, **115**: 9; New flag, **18**: 2; **110**: 13; **111**: 4–5; UNITA, creation, **1**: 8; **6**: 2

ANGUILLA

Anguilla becomes a colony again, **18**: 4; New and unofficial flags, **64/65**: 6; On stamps, **68**: 11 ANTARCTICA

Does Antarctica need a flag? by Brian Elliott, 167: 28-33

ANTIGUA & BARBUDA

Flag hoisted at independence, 35: 5

ARAB REPUBLICS, FEDERATION OF

Formed [from Egypt, Syria and Libya], 3: 5; New flag, 5: 1

ARGENTINA

Entre Rios, **45**: 3; Flag brooch of Eva Perón, **130**: 3; Flags of Argentina by Gus Tracchia, **125**: 1–2, **127**: 10–11; Islas Malvinas, arms, **38**: 5–6; Santa Fe, **52**: 3; Santiago del Estero, **52**: 3; Welsh Patagonian flag, **110**: 14–15

ARMENIA

Armenia - as it was, as it is, **148**: 18-19; Democratic Republic of Geytcha & Zansegur, **71**: 5; Flag history, **60**: 3; New flag, **68**: 8; **70**: 5

ARTERO CARDINAL, Juan Cornelio

The flag of the Island of Dogs, 168: 22-27

ASCENSION ISLAND

Ascension Island to have own flag?, 132: 13; New arms of Ascension Island, 148: 15

ASHBURNER, Charles

The 2014 Commonwealth Games, **152**: 18-19; All Faiths Flag, **124**: 8; The Flag Institute, **145**: 6-7; Flag Institute AGM 24-25 November 2006, **122**: 18; Message from the Chief Executive,

149: 5

ASHBURNER, Robin

A county flag for Devon?, **108**: 7; Discourtesy ensigns?, **97**: 5; Obituary, **165**: 43 AUSTRALIA: Air Force symbols

Aircraft markings, **129**: 6-7; Current RAAF ensign, **101**: 18; New roundel used on ensign, **37**: 5

AUSTRALIA: Display and use

After London bombing of 7 July 2005, 117: 16; Australia National Flag Day, 137: 20; Australian yacht dressed overall, 139: 15; Australia's first national flag moved fast, 136: 9; Flags used as backdrops by politicians, 163: 35; Historic flagpole [Canterbury NSW] restored, 99: 15; Hoist of sixteen flags, 113: 16; National flag replaced by UN flag in demonstration, 108: 14

AUSTRALIA: Ethnic symbols

Aborigine flag, copyright on, 100: 19; 104: 20–21; 161: 27; Aborigine flag, displayed in UK, 58: 5; Cornish-Australian flag, 133: 15; The flag of Australia's South Sea Island people, 130: 4-5; Irish-Australian flag, 112: 6; On its golden jubilee the striking Aboriginal flag is now free of copyright by Ralph Bartlett, 164: 32-35; Rightfully placed, 165: 38-39; Taungurung Sovereign Council, adopts flag, 163: 12; Torres Strait Islanders flag stolen 'for being Arabic', 156: 3

AUSTRALIA: Event symbols

First Fleet bicentenary flag, 55: 2

AUSTRALIA: Government symbols

Civil air ensign, **101**: 18; Government, civil and naval ensigns, **101**: 11; State police forces, **45**: 6–8

AUSTRALIA: Head of State

New personal flag for the King, **169**: 8; Queen's standard for Australia, **59**: 3; Two new Royal standards: Canada begins a new trend?, **139**: 1-2

AUSTRALIA: Laws

Flag Act, 81: 6–11; Proposed desecration law, 108: 13

AUSTRALIA: Maritime symbols

Ceasing to use Red Ensign, **30**: 5; Edward Murphy's flag charts *by* Ian Sumner, **150**: 9-11; Government, civil and naval ensigns, **101**: 11; House flags then and now, **95**: 9; Murray River flag, **119**: 6–7; **120**: 14; Sydney ensign, **30**: 6; Use of Australian red ensign, **37**: 5

AUSTRALIA: National symbols

A beginning and an end, **139**: 14; Bowman Flag 1806, **145**: 15; Contemporary report of the first hoisting of the Australian ensign, 1831-1901, **144**: 20; Flag history, **117**: 10–11; **119**: 6–7; correction, **120**: 14; The Kitchener flag *by* John Vaughan, **152**: 9-11; Proposed descration law, **108**: 13

AUSTRALIA: National symbols: controversy

Ausflag contribution to debate, 51: 5; Australian flag debate by Anton Jansen, 47: 8; Flag war breaks out in Australia, 70: 9–10; Flag with purple field, 119: 15; Great Australian Flag Debate, 49: 6; Harold Scruby, Director of Ausflag, interviewed by Malcolm Good, 166, 14-16; New design in a feature film, 99: 17; Once a jolly flagman, 58: 5; Proposed change to national flag, 39: 3; Somewhere over the rainbow, 82: 7–11; Suggested designs for a new flag, 94: 10–11

AUSTRALIA: Naval symbols

Government, civil and naval ensigns, **101**: 11; No end to the wood!, **131**: 12; The Royal Australian Navy celebrates the centenary of its arrival in Sydney, **149**: 1-3; White Ensign, **118**: 15

AUSTRALIA: Political symbols

Federation Movement flag, **11/12**: 8; Principality of Snake Hill, **122**: 6; Right-wing organisations, **45**: 4–6

AUSTRALIA: Political symbols: Eureka flag

Flag of the Eureka Stockade, **11/12**: 8; **53**: 5–6; **87**: 7–8; **119**: 6–7; Used in anti-Royalist demonstration, **20/FIB2**: PC4; Used by demonstrating building workers, **42**: 7

AUSTRALIA: Religious symbols

Anglican Church of Australia, 48: 5

AUSTRALIA: Symbols of other institutions

Flag proposals for the Australian Coal and Iron Ore Community, 136: 2

AUSTRALIA: States

New South Wales, The arms of New South Wales, 141: 15; Dangar Island, 141: 15; The flame tree flag of Illawarra, 145: 19; Pre-Eureka flags in Australia by John Vaughan, 133: 8; State flag, 119: 6–7; Queensland State flag, 119: 6–7; North Queensland and Capricornia, 121: 17; Tasmania Edward Murphy's flag charts by Ian Sumner, 150: 9-11; State flag, 119: 6–7; Victoria, Governor, 45: 2; State flag, 119: 6–7; Western Australia State flag, 119: 6–7

AUSTRALIA: Territories

Australian Capital Territory, Somewhere over the rainbow, 82: 7–11; Christmas Island, Flag adopted, 60: 5–6; Lord Howe Island, Flag, 131: 2; Norfolk Island, New flag, 34: 4; Norfolk Islanders of Pitcairn descent, 50: 4; Northern Territory, new flag adopted, 24: NF5; Somewhere over the rainbow, 82: 7–11

AUSTRIA

Small arms of Austria-Hungary 1915-18, 136: 15; Wien, 4: 2

AVIATION SYMBOLS

Air ensigns: an overview by David Drake-Brockman, **36**: 7; Ensigns of the air [those based on British practice], **101**: 17–18

AZERBAIJAN

Flag history, **60**: 3; New flags, **63**: 9, **68**: 7, **69**: 2, **70**: 5; Minister of Defence, **94**: 1–2; Ensign and command flags, **94**: 1–2; Artsakh, disputed status, **59**: 6; **162**: 11; **167**: 11

BAHAMAS

Arms, **5**: 5; **6**: 8; Civil ensign, **101**: 11; Independence, **10**: 5; New flags, **11/12**: 1–2; Protocol project, **128**: 12; Royal Bahamas Police, **54**: 6

BAHRAIN

Aircraft markings, **148**: 6-7; Independence, **3**: 6; Kingdom of Bahrain adapts former flag, **104**: 10; New world record flag unfurled, **115**: 12

BALL, Martin J.

A new flag for Northern Ireland?, 80: 4–6

BANGLADESH

Aircraft markings, 152: 6-7; Bengla Desh, 1: 7; Created, 4: 8; Flag history 1971-2007, 123: 6; Flags of Bangladesh and Papua New Guinea celebrate Golden Jubilee by John Cartledge, 163: 26-32; National flag, 5: 1; New flag mooted, 169: 11; New merchant flag adopted, 8: 3; State emblem, 6: 1

BARBADOS

Barbados flags past and present, 148: 16-17; Becomes a republic, and adopts some new flags, 163: 8; Death of G.W. Prescod, designer of the national flag, 111: 12; Flagmaster Specification Sheet: Barbados, 166: outside back cover; New President's flag, 163: 8; Two new Royal standards: Canada begins a new trend?, 139: 1-2; New ensign for Coast Guard, 163: 8

BARONIAN, Luc

Current flag usage in St Pierre and Miquelon, 169: 42-44

BARTLETT, Ralph

Matthew Flinders' reburial banner, **169**: 22-23; On its golden jubilee the striking Aboriginal flag is now free of copyright, **164**: 32-35; Ralph Bartlett's 50th birthday flag, **146**: 13; Rightfully placed, **165**: 383-39

BARTRAM, Graham

Croatian naval flags, 97: 10–11; A flag for Tristan da Cunha, 107: 6; Flags of the Canadian Defence Force, 96: 20, 98: 20

BECKER, William

The adoption of the flag of the Vatican City State 1929, 137: 10-11

BELARUS

Byelorussian SSR, arms, 99: 6;

Belarus, Brief flag history, 60: 2; New flag, 79: 11, 80: 7, 143: 20; Use of 1991-94 flag in protests, 161: 10-11; Coat of arms, 69: 3; New coat of arms, 70: 5; President's flag, 87: 10; Standard of Belarus Ministry of Emergency Situations, 131: 15

BELGIUM

Belgian Royal standards, 148: 15; New Naval Auxiliary ensign, 163: 9-10; Police badge, 57: 4–5; Brussels region, 71: 9; New flags for Flanders, Flemish Brabant, East Flanders and Limburg, 85: 9–10; New regional flags [Flanders, Wallonia, Brussels, German Community, Walloon Brabant], 80: 8; Belgian municipal flags [Beauraing, Bièvre, Braine-L'Alleud, Donceel, Estinnes, Froidchapelle, Genappe, Hélécine, Jurbise, Lasne, Lens, Nandrin, Rendeux], 97: 12–13; Brussels, 4: 2

BELIZE

Independence, **11/12**: 12; National flag usage, corrections and additional information, **35**: 5; New national flag and arms, **34**: 1–4; Revised arms on the flag, **166**: 11; United Democratic Party, **34**: 4

BENIN

Aircraft markings, **146**: 18-19; Benin, west Africa, **149**: 13; New arms and national flag, **18**: 3 BERGESEN, Thornbjørn

Norway reorganises military flags, 134: 6-7

BERMUDA

'Independence flags', **132**: 14; Police flag, **56**: 4; Territories in the sun - Her Majesty's Caribbean islands, **145**: 1-2

BERRY, Bruce

The old order changeth: flags of Durban, 120: 5

BHUTAN

Aircraft markings, 152: 6-7; Bhutan considering flag law, 144: 14

BOLIVIA

Bolivia adopts the Wiphala, **138**: 20; Flag history, **100**: 1–2; Proposed change, **124**: 13; Province of Pando, **50**: 5; Province of Potosi, **48**: 4

BOOK REVIEWS

- Admiralty, Admiralty book of flags of all nations, vol.1, change 4, 1: 10; Admiralty, Admiralty book of flags of all nations, vol.1, change 5, 24: NB2; Alexander, Kent, Flags of the world, 74: 12; Allegheny Trails Council, Broad stripes and bright stars, 6: 7; Armi antiche, 3: 10
- BP [British Petroleum], Flags and signals, HS4: 9; Banderas y escudos del Mundo, 56: 7–8; Bandiere in Piemonte, 3: 10; Barraclough, E.M.C., Flags of the world, 7: 10; Bartlett, R. & C., Vexillology: a 25th anniversary history, 63: 11; Bartram, Graham, British flags and emblems, 111: 1–2; Beenhakker, Adrian, Flags of the Polder Boards in the Netherlands, HS4: 9; Bender, R.J. & Taylor, H.P., Uniforms, organisation and history of the Waffen SS, 4: 9-10; Bender, R.J., Air organisations of the Third Reich, 4: 9–10; Briggs, Geoffrey, National

heraldry of the world, **11/12**: 13–14; Brown, Son & Ferguson, Flags of all nations, **2**: 10; **3**: 9–10; **4**: 10; **5**: 7–8; **7**: 8–9; Brownell, F.G., South African military colours 1664 to 26 April 1994, pt. 2, vol. 1, 1912-1961, **115**: 3; Burgers, A.P., Sovereign flags of southern Africa, **87**: 14; **89**: 15; Burton, Tony, Vexillogistics: an illustrated and practical guide to flag design, **157**: 20; Butterfield, Moira, The flag book: the amazing stories behind the world's flags, **163**: 33

- Campbell, G. & Evans, I.O., The book of flags, HS4: 9; Campbell, G. & Evans, I.O., The book of flags, new edition, 16: 9; Cannon, Devereux D, Flags of Tennessee, 87: 14; Charrié, Pierre, Drapeaux et étendards du roi, 64/65: 16; Chesshyre, Hubert, Garter banners of the nineties, 115: 3; Coski, John M., The Confederate Battle Flag: America's most battled emblem, 116:18; Crampton, William, Flags: an eyewitness guide, 63: 11; Crampton, William, Observer's flags, 68: 10; Crampton, William & Faul, Michael, Ultimate pocket flags of the world, 90: 16
- Davis, B.L., Flags and standards of the Third Reich, 17: 20; Donald, Alastair J., The story of colours in the Royal Marines, 102: 30; Dorling Kindersley complete flags of the world, 153: 8; Dubilet, Dmytro. How the tricolour got its stripes, and other stories, 168: 54; Dubor, Jri J. & Lind, Hallar, Vapid ja lipud eesti, 116: 19
- Emery, Norman, Banners of the Durham Coalfield, **104**: 3; Evans, I.O., Observer's book of flags, **2**: 8
- Faul, Michael, The story of Africa and her flags in colour, 68: 10; Fernando, Edith M.G., Sri Lanka flags, 33: 7; Flags of Paradise wall chart, 88: 12; Flicher, André, Drapeaux-armoiries des états princières hindous, 37: 7–8
- Galliker, J.M., Schweizer Wappen und Fahnen, 74: 12; Geddes, J.M., Colours of British regiments, vol. 3: militia, fencibles, volunteers, local militia, 107: 3; George, J.C.G., The Puffin book of flags, 22/FIB4: NB1; Giadach Axt, Steffan. Vexilología de Chile, 168: 54; Glue, W.A., The New Zealand ensign, 4: 10; Greig, Charlotte, The Directory of flags, 156: 20; Günther, Erwin, Neues aus brandenburgischem Land, 109: 4; Günther, Erwin, Wappen und Flaggen in Ostpreussen, 125: 7; Günther, Erwin, Wappen und Flaggen in Schlesien, 115: 3
- Hayes-McCoy, G.A., A history of Irish flags from earliest times, 29: 6; Healy, Donald T. & Orenski, Peter J., Native American flags, 111: 7; Healy, Donald T., Flags of the native peoples of the United States, 90: 16; Healy, Donald T., Flags of the native peoples of the United States [wallchart], 87: 15; Heraldry Society Flag Section, Dictionary of flag terminology, HS4: 9; Herzog, H.-U. & Wolf, F. Flaggen und Wappen, HS3: 11; Hesmer, Karl-Heinz, Flaggen und Wappen der Welt, 74: 11–12
- Inglefield, Eric, *Flags*, **29**: 7; Inglefield, Eric, *Flags: a Kingfisher guide*, **41**: 7–8; Ivanov, I., *B'lgarski boini znamena i flagove*, **109**: 4; Ivanov, K.A., *Flags of the world*, **15**: 8
- Jackson, Clive, *Flags of non-independent peoples*, **68**: 10–11; Johnson, S.C., *Flags of our fighting army*, **15**: 9
- Karaschewski, Jörg M., Flaggen in den deutschen Schutzgebieten, **124**: 19; Kemp, Alan, American soldiers of the Revolution, **7**: 9
- Lager, Carol, L'Europe en quête de ses symboles, 88: 11; Laurla, Kari K. Itä-Karjalan Tunnuskia, 107: 3; Laurla, Kari K., Liettuan vaakuna & lippu, 107: 3; Laurla, Kari K., Sotilasheraldiikka: liput, merkit ja tunnukset, 109: 4; Laurla, Kari K., Inkeri Vaakuna & Lippu, 63: 11; Leclair, Luc A., Emblèmes et citations des unités, 8: 9; Lemonofides, Dino, British infantry colours, 2: 8–9; Lloyd's Register, American yacht flags, 7: 9–10; Lloyd's Register, Lloyd's register of yachts, 2: 10; Lopez, Juan Manuel Peña & Gonzalez, José Luis Alonso, La Guerra Civil y sus banderas, 116: 19; Lord Howe's signals and instructions for the ships of war 1776, 64/65: 15–16; Loughran, J.L., 'Flags and Funnels' articles in Sea Breezes magazine, 5: 11; Loughran, J.L., A survey of mercantile house flags and funnels, 32: 7–8; Lupant, Michel R.,

Drapeaux et armoiries de l'État du Koweit, **89**: 15

- Manning, John R., *The story of Old Glory*, 6: 7; Marine Art postcard sets, 68: 10; Matheson, J.R., Canada's flag: a search for a country, 32: 8; Mayberry Jr, Robert, *Texas flags*, 104: 3; McGill, Pat & Jones, Jonathan, *Standards, badges & livery colours* [Wars of the Roses], 71: 10–11; Milner, L., *Political leaders of the NSDAP*, 8: 9; Ministry of Defence (Navy), *Flags of all nations*, 63: 11–12; Ministry of Defence (Navy), *Flags of all nations*, Change One, 66/67: 14–15; Ministry of Defence (Navy), *Flags of all nations*, Change Two, 68: 10; *Ministry of Defence Library Subject Catalogue*, vol. 3, 63: 11; *Mista ta mistechka v gerbakh*, praporakh i pechatkach, 115: 3
- Observer's book of flags, **43**: 7–8; Over, Keith, Flags and standards of the Napoleonic Wars, **21/FIB3**: NB1
- Pedersen, Christian, Alverdens flag i farver, 1: 9–10; Pedersen, Christian, Alverdens flag i farver, new edition, 29: 7; Le petit receuil Temse, HS4: 9; Partridge, A.C., The story of our South African flag, 7: 9; Pengel, R.D. and Hurt, G.R., Flags of the French infantry [Seven Years War], 21/FIB3: NB1; Potter, R. & Embleton, G.A., English Civil War, 15: 9; Prichard, Sue, Flag waves: house flags from the National Maritime Museum: 163: 33; Proceedings of the 15th International Congress of Vexillology, 96: 19; Purcell, John M. et al., American city flags, 112: 17; Purves, Alec, Flags for ship modellers, 41: 7; Pych, Jaroslaw, Trofea wojny polsko-bolszewickiej 1920 r., 104: 3
- Rault, Philippe, Afrikaner political flags, 89: 15; Rault, Philippe, L'histoire des drapeaux bretons de 1188 à nos jours, 89: 15; 92: 12; Ross, David, Flags: a Granada guide, 36: 6; Ruder, Zvi, The national colours of the people of Israel, 96: 19
- Sailing and fighting instructions for HM Fleet 1775 ..., 64/65: 15; Saker, Harry, The South African Flag Controversy 1925-28, 59: 7; Schoen, G. Coins of the world, 15: 8; Schorr, Dan, Swedish colours and standards of the Great Northern War, 64/65: 16; SHOM, Album des pavillons nationaux et des marques distinctives, Correction 3, 68:1; Sierksma, Klaes (ed.), Flaggeboek Hesman, 21/FIB3: NB2; Simkin, P. & Gibbs, B., The Guards, 8: 8; Smith, Whitney, Flag book of the United States, HS4: 10; Smith, Whitney, Flags and arms across the world, 30: 7; Smith, Whitney, Flags through the ages and across the world, 18: 8–9; Sokolov, V.A., Flagi rossiiskoi imperii i SSSR v dokumentakh, 107: 3; Staack, Gunnar, Flaggen deutscher Städte, 87: 15; Staack, Gunnar, Flaggen deutscher Städte 1: Regierungsbezirk Köln, 109: 5; Stephens, F.J., Hitler Youth, 15: 9; Sumner, Ian, British colours and standards 1747-1881, 105: 4; Symbol, 6: 7
- Talocci, Mauro, Guide to the flags of the world, **37**: 8; Twigg, Aeres, Y Ddraig Goch / The Red Dragon, **105**: 4
- Volborth, C.-A. von, *Heraldry of the world*, **13**: 7; Walker, A.S. et al., *Flags and banners of the Third Reich*, **13**: 7–8
- Weitman, S, National flags: a sociological overview, 14: 8; Wilson, T., Flags at sea, 50: 8; Wise, T., Flags of the Napoleonic Wars 1-2, 24: NB1; Wise, T., Military flags of the world 1618-1900, 24: NB1; World of flags wall chart, 36: 6
- Ziggioto, Aldo, *Le bandiere degli stati italiani*, **1**: 10; Znameriowski, Alfred, *The World encyclopaedia of flags*, **98**: 19

BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA

Debate over, **116**: 13; Flag and arms, **84**: 9; Flag of the Bosnian Serbs, **84**: 9; The Republic of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, **68**: 1–5; New flag, **71**: 6; A new 'neutral' flag, **89**: 9–12

BOTSWANA

Aircraft markings, **141**: 8-9; Flags of Botswana, **148**: 3; Mystery flag appears in South Africa, **133**: 16; resolved, **134**: 16; Police badge, **54**: 4

BRAZIL

Brazil: from kingdom, through empire to republic, 141: 10-11; Flags banned in Brazil after military objection, 96: 15; Modified national flag, 72: 6; Thieves steal Brazilian flag painting, 136: 13-14; Brazil table-top flag collection, 129: 15; Amapá, flag and arms, 46: 2; Mato Grosso do Sul, 29: 1; Paraná Police, 56: 4; Roraima, 72: 6; Tocantins, 68: 8

BRESCHI, Roberto

The last flag of the Republic of Lucca, **100**: 3–5

BRITISH ANTARCTIC TERRITORY

Flag changes in the United Kingdom: new flags created, **142**: 10-11; Flag use revived, **163**: 10; [New flag], **90**: 10; Suggested flag, **71**: 9

BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY

Chagos Archipelago, **164**: 10-11; Coat of arms, **68**: 11; Flag changes in the United Kingdom: new flags created, **142**: 10-11; New flag, **64/65**: 7

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

Territories in the sun - Her Majesty's Caribbean islands, 145: 1-2

BROŽEK, Aleš

The birth of the Czechoslovak state flag, 161: 38-46

The 'father' of the Czech flag, **121**: 8–9

BRUNEI

Aircraft markings, **154**: 12-13; Colours and flags of the Brunei Malay Regiment, **48**: 1–2; Emblem and flags, **44**: 1–2; Ensign, **55**: 4; Somewhere over the rainbow, **82**: 7–11

BULGARIA

Amendment to National arms, 5: 7; Aircraft markings, 137: 6-7; Bulgaria goes flaggy, 125: 14; Coat of arms controversy in Bulgaria, 81: 3–4; National arms, 6: 8; Service and distinguishing flags, then and now, 128: 8–9; Something old, something new: Bulgaria combines both in new flags, 89: 1–2; 90: 3–4

BURKINA FASO

Aircraft markings, 146: 18-19; New flag and emblem adopted, 45: 2

BURUNDI

German colonial flags: a correction, 136: 16-17

CACHINERO-GORMAN, Alex

More flag controversies in Spain [Navarra], **160**: 4-6; The new FIAV President, **160**: 12-14; Selk'nam: a people that officially didn't exist, **161**: 4-6; Taliban reintroduce their 1997 flag. Or do they?, **163**: 4-6

C'AILCETA, Rob

From Jane's fighting ships 1972-73, 9: 9–10

CALVARIN, Hervé

Cross of Lorraine: emblem of the Free French, 164: 36-39

CAMBODIA

Aircraft markings, 152: 6-7; Becomes Khmer Republic, 1: 8; New constitution, 18: 4; New flag, 25: PC1; 26: 3; 64/65: 8, 70: 8, 74: 9; For Kampuchea read Cambodia [flag history], 62: 1–3; Six flags make a circle: Cambodia returned to square one, 104: 1–2; State emblem [of Khmer Republic], 6: 1; Unidentified flag, 17: 6

CAMERON, Donald

Divisive gesture politics, **163**: 35

CAMEROUN

Aircraft markings, 144: 18-19; Cameroon: four spellings, four flags, 143: 7; German colonial flags: a correction, 136: 16-17; New national flag, 18: 3; Wooden Flag - Foreign Division, 130: 14

CANADA: Air Force symbols

First RCAF ensign, 101: 18; RCAF ensign, 103: 24

CANADA: Civic symbols

Scarborough (Ontario), in a Northern Ireland loyalist demonstration, 51:5

CANADA: Display and use

Flags banned from funeral masses, **98**: 16; The Peace Tower flag, **138**: 13-14; Territorial dispute with Denmark, **117**: 14

CANADA: Ethnic symbols

Acadia, 11/12: 11; Haida Nation, 169: 8-9

CANADA: Government symbols

New Coast Guard flag, 7: 2; Flags for the Commonwealth [Governor General], 59: 1–3; Flags of the Canadian Defence Force, 96: 20; Government, civil and naval ensigns, 101: 10; Governor-General, 51: 8; Military attaché, 36: 4; New flag for Lieutenant Governor of Nova Scotia, 168: 11

CANADA: Head of State symbols

Two new Royal standards: Canada begins a new trend?, **139**: 1-2; Sovereign's flag for Canada by John Hall, **166**: 17

CANADA: Maritime symbols

House flags then and now [Canadian Pacific, Canadian Australian SS Co], **95**: 9; Government, civil and naval ensigns, **101**: 10

CANADA: Military symbols

Flags of the Canadian Defence Force, 96: 20; 98: 20; Return of Canadian 'Battle flag,' 117: 12

CANADA: National symbols

Displayed in Quebec legislature, **109**: 13; 'Duality Flag' proposal, **112**: 7; **136**: 12-13; Flag specification, **169**: outside back cover; The Maple Leaf forever by Ken Reynolds, **155**: 1-3; Some personal reflections on the Canadian flag by Ken Reynolds, **155**: 20; An unofficially official flag?, **134**: 8

CANADA: Naval symbols

Flags of the Canadian Defence Force, **96**: 20; Government, civil and naval ensigns, **101**: 10; New Canadian naval ensign, **147**: 20

CANADA: Personal symbols

Tartan flags in Canada, 140: 4

CANADA: Political symbols

Right-wing groups, 46: 6–7

CANADA: Provinces

Flags of lieutenant-governors, 51: 8; 52: 3; Provincial flags, 94: 20

CANADA: Provinces: individual provinces

British Columbia, the colony of Vancouver Island, 157: 11; New Brunswick, Lieutenant-governor, 49: 4; Newfoundland, New flag controversy, 30: 3; New flag, 32: 2–3; National flag controversy, 115: 14; Revival of tricolour fails, 118: 17; Unidentified flag, 7: 3; Nunavut, provincial flags, 94: 20; Ontario, Police flag, 56: 4–5; Proposal for new flag, 125: 13; Quebec, Police flag, 56: 5; National flag displayed in legislature, 109: 13

CANADA: Religious symbols

Canadian Jewish Congregational banner, 148: 14

CAPE VERDE

Colonial flags and badges of Portugal, **148**: 9-11; Independence, **17**: 7; New national flag, **18**: 2; **72**: 6

CARTLEDGE, John

A Beijing experience to remember, **169**: 45; Death of Shib Narayan, designer of the Bangladesh flag, **168**: 8-9; The first British Commonwealth 1649-1660, **146**: 4-5; **148**: 4-5; Flags of

Bangladesh and Papua New Guinea celebrate Golden Jubilee, **163**: 26-32; How Elstree and Borehamwood got its own flag, **164**: 24-27; 'Though cowards flinch ...': the story of the red flag of rebellion 1: 1400s-1900, **151**: 3-5; 2: 1900-today, **153**: 3-5; More on red flags, **155**: 6

CARTLEDGE, John & BERRY, Bruce

Banning flags by John Cartledge & Bruce Berry, 160: 35

CAVE, Joseph

An ideal flag for Sunday?, 113: 6

CAYMAN ISLANDS

Flag changes in the United Kingdom: new flags created, **142**: 10-11; 'Independence flags', **132**: 14; Territories in the sun - Her Majesty's Caribbean islands, **145**: 1-2

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Aircraft markings, **144**: 18-19; Becomes an Empire, **19/FIB1**: PC1; Central African Republic since 1960, **150**: 8; New flag, **20/FIB2**: NF2; New Emperor's flag, **21/FIB3**: NF4

CHAD

Aircraft markings, 144: 18-19; Arms, 13: 3; FROLINAT, 6: 2; Similarity with that of Romania, dispute, 112: 13

CHAM, Brian

The Tino Rangatiratanga (Māori) flag: from napkin doodle to national icon, 169: 46-54

CHILE

Chango, **163**: 11; Flag of the Chilean Antarctic Territory, **130**: 15; Flags in the Chilean mine drama, **137**: 13-14; Selk'nam: a people that officially didn't exist *by* Alex Cachinero-Gorman, **161**: 4-6

CHINA: Empire

Ancient Chinese military flags, **129**: 15; Chinese civil ensign of c.1900, **137**: 17; Flag plate of 1899, **114**: 6; **115**: 3; Imperial Guards Brigade of the Manchu Bannermen, **150**: 18-19

CHINA: Inner Mongolia

Flags of Inner Mongolia, **79**: 4–5; The flags of Inner Mongolia in the 1930s *by* Philip Jowett, **90**: 7-8; Researches [on Inner Mongolia] *by* Philip Jowett, **84**: 10–11

CHINA: Manchukuo

Manchukuo: Japan's puppet empire, **141**: 18-19; National and naval flags and ensigns, **94**: 3–4 CHINA: People's Republic

Aircraft markings, 129: 6-7, 152: 6-7; Desecration punished, 108: 14; Designer honoured, 114: 12; Ensign, 83: 7; Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheet, 168: outside back cover; Flags seen in Tianmen Square, 62: 8; House flags then and now, 7: China, 102: 20–21; PLA flag and ensign, 83: 7; Reported breakaway republic in Manchuria [cutting], 42: 7; Taiwan flag flown in mistake for, by Royal Navy, 103: 16; Xingjiang-Uygur [East Turkestan], Flag history, 32: 4–6

CHINA: People's Republic: Hong Kong

As one door closes does another open?, **85**: 1–4; Hong Kong Autonomy flag, 146: 12; Hong Kong Garrison flag, 83: 7; Hong Kong Naval garrison, 83: 7; Hong Kong protestors fly colonial flag, 145: 14; Proposed new flag, **54**: 3; **64/65**: 7

CHINA: People's Republic: Macau

Colonial flags and badges of Portugal, 148: 9-11; Proposed flag, 80: 7

CHINA: Republic

International City of Shanghai, **79**: 3; Japan's former empire, **79**: 2–4; Researches by Philip Jowett, **84**: 10–11

CHINESE TAIPEI

Aircraft markings, 152: 6-7; Distinguishing flags of Taiwan, 121: 6-7; Flag in Olympic Games, 28:

7; symbols used, **29**: 5; Giant national flag proposal fails, **118**: 15-16; House flags of shipping companies, **102**: 20-21; Old flags and new in Taiwan, **98**: 16-17; Police flag, **56**: 5–6; 'Taiwan Independence Flag' hoisted, **117**: 17

CLARKE, Phil

Interviewed by Malcolm Good, 169: 12-14

COLEMAN, Terry

Once a jolly flagman [excerpt from article in The Guardian], 58:5

COLOMBIA

Flags of Colombia by Lucien Philippe, 15: 1–5; 16: 1–5; Flags of the departments of Colombia [Antioquia, Atlántico, Bolívar, Boyacá, Caldas, Caquetá], 54:7; [Cauca, Chocó, Córdoba, Cundinamarca, El Cesar, Huila, La Guajira], 55:7; [Magdalena, Meta, Nariño, Norte de Santander, Quindío, Risaralda], 56:7; 57:7–8; [Antioquía, Atlántico, Boyacá, Caldas, Castilla la Nueva, Caquetá, Cauca, Choco, Cundinamarca, Guaviare, Magdalena, Norte de Santander, Popoyán, Risaralda], 114:8; Bolivar, 48: 3; Cauca, 51: 6; Guaviare, 51: 6; Magdalena, 48: 3–4; Popoyán, 51: 6; Putumayo, 48: 3; Risaralda, 48: 3; San Andrés y Provindencia Intendancy, 48: 2; Vichada, 51: 6; Police, 56: 5

COLOURS

Colour communication, **53**: 6–7; The ermine in European flag design *by* Stephen Rayner, **166**: 30-34; Gold standard *by* Leigh Wetherall, **162**: 36-41; Recognising flags by colour ratios *by* Mike Thomas, **168**: 28-31

COMOROS

Comoros goes for far-reaching change, **104**: 9; Flag and emblem, **30**: 6; Flag history, **127**: 4–5; Independence, **17**: 7; Legislation, **82**: 11; Modifications to flag, **85**: 7; New flag, **18**: 2; **26**: 3

COMOROS: Islands

Sultanate of Anjouan, 30: 6; islands, 127: 4-5

CONGO [Brazzaville]

Aircraft markings, 144: 18-19, New flag, 14: 5; 99: 7; New name, HS4: 11

CONGO, Democratic Republic of

Aircraft markings, 144: 18-19; Belgisch Congo - Congo Belge: a different approach to colonial flags, 107: 1-2; Congo (ex-Zaire) goes back to square 2, 87: 1–4; Congo-Kinshasa changes again, 119: 16–17; Democratic Republic of Congo: a history in flags 1960-91, 113: 17–19; Moves to change flag [of the then Zaire], 72: 8; National emblem, 87: 10; Old flag restored, 86: 11; What shade of blue?, 88: 14; 89: 13

COOK ISLANDS

All change for the Cook Islands?, **156**: 2-3; Mangaia's Victoria flag *by* Rod Dixon, **168**: 11; National arms, **36**: 3; New flag, **11/12**: 2; **13**: 7, **28**: 6; No new flag to be introduced, **79**: 11; Possible re-introduction of 1973 flag, **168**: 9; Prime Minister, **13**: 2

COOMBS, Stephen

Flags and languages, 163, 24-25; Proposal for a Dorset flag, 126: 5

COSTA RICA

Arms of Costa Rica, 147: 15; Colours formally defined, 164: 11; Costa Rica: through its many flags, 149: 9-11; Flags of Central America, 22/FIB4: R1; Flags of Costa Rica by Lucien Philippe, 14: 1–4; Republic of the Isthmus, flag, 25: R5

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

Aircraft markings, 146: 18-19; National flag, 115: 7; Orange, white and green, 149: 4

CRAMPTON, William

In addition to the articles below, William Crampton, as editor, was responsible for all unsigned articles until FM85 (1997)

The big Six-Oh: Director looks back on his vexillological life, 83: 9–11; The first English standard,
8: 1–2; The Flag Act: what it could be like, what it should be like, 81: 6–11; Flags at the Olympic Games 1972, 7: 4–6; The life and times of Ottfried Neubecker, 72: 2–6; Military flags survey: some preliminary findings, 8: 7–8; Somewhere over the rainbow, 82: 7–11

CRAMPTON, William, POELS, Jos & SENSEN, M.

Computer-aided vexillology: why we need a FIAV website, 85:10-11

CROATIA

Croatian naval flags, **97**: 10–11; Croatian naval flags *by* Graham Bartram, **107**: 6Declarations of independence, **66/67**: 7–8; New flags and arms, **69**: 4; President's flag, **71**: 5; The Republic of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, **68**: 1–5; Treasures in the attic: a Croatian wedding flag c.1900, **145**: 3

CRUMP, Edwin

The mysterious multiplying flags, 163: 35

CRUSADES

Flags used in, **95**: 3–5

CUBA

Afro-American flags, 55: 4

CUNDINAMARCA

Flags of Colombia by Lucien Philippe, 15: 1–5

CURAÇAO

Flag adopted, 39: 4; Flag, construction notes, 46: 4

CYPRUS

Colours of flag, defined, **118**: 14–15; Flag theft incident, **118**: 15; Governor's flag controversy, **121**: 12–13; Police, **57**: 5; Proposed, for reunified island, **112**: 13

CYPRUS: Northern Cyprus

Established, 16: 9; Flag and arms, 43: 2

CZECH REPUBLIC

Aircraft markings, 137: 6-7; The beginnings of the Czech flag, 125: 20; The birth of the Czechoslovak state flag, 161: 38-46; [Civic flags of Prague & Bratislava], 4: 2; Czech municipal flags [Jaromer, Kamyk, Kromeriz, Starig, Trutnov, Valtice, Vrane nad Vltavou, Vsen], 102: 25; The 'father' of the Czech flag by Ales Brozek, 121: 8–9; Jaroslav Benda's designs for the Czechoslovak flag, 136: 3; New patterns in Czech civic flags [Krásenko, Okrouhlá, Rájec, Slapanov, Tistín, Tucapy], 105: 17; Order of the Wooden Flag [in the UK], 125: 12–13; Regional symbols [Prague, Karlovy Vary, Kralovehradecky, Liberec, Olomouc, Pardubicky], 109: 1–2; Seventy-five years of Czechoslovakia, 73: 1–5; 74: 8; Suggestions for original flags, 121: 8–9; Town and city flags in the Czech Republic, 93: 6–7; The truth will prevail, 66/67: 2–4; The vexillology of reconstruction, 64/65: 2

DAKIN, Brian

The Black Country flag in song, 157: 3-4

DAVIS, Brian Leigh

British Army command flags of World War II, **92**: 16; Our blackshirt legions, **61**: 1–4; **63**: 5–7 **DeLEAR, Byron**

Was America's name first uttered on Prospect Hill on New Year's Day 1776? **152**: 14-15 **DENMARK**

All change following the accession of Frederik X, 164: 8; Customs flag, 55: 4; Flags burned in protest, 119: 15; House flags then and now, 89: 5–7; New flag law, 169: 4-6; South Jutland: new flag, 161: 8-9; Territorial dispute with Canada, 117: 14

DENTON, Barry

English Civil War: the missing banners, **43**: 5–6

DISPLAY AND USE

Air-mail flag stickers, 98: 15; Banning flags by John Cartledge & Bruce Berry, 160: 35; Discourtesy ensigns?, 97: 5; Disposal of old flags, 123: 13; D Day 80, flags everywhere by Malcolm Farrow, 168: 15-17; The emotive use of flags by Andrew Kayley, 167: 4-6; Flagraffiti by James Floyd, 168: 32-35; Guinness Rishi's tattoos, 151: 15; The power of flags by Tim Marshall, 158: 9-13; World Youth Day 2005, 118: 18

DIXON, Rod

Cook Islands: Mangaia's Victoria flag, 168: 18-21

DJIBOUTI

Flag details confirmed, **21/FIB3**: NF2; Flag history, **22/FIB4**: R7–9; FLCS: Front for the Liberation of the Somali Coast, **18**: 3; New flag and national arms, **20/FIB2**: NF2

DOMINICA

Alteration to, **37**: 4; **63**: 8; Described, **24**: NF3; Doubts about true design of, **116**: 2; Presidential flag, **27**: 3

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Origins of national flag 1838-44, 116:7

DRAKE-BROCKMAN, David

Air ensigns: an overview, **36**: 7; Some thoughts and queries on Royal standards, **42**: 6

DRAKE-BROCKMAN, David & CRAMPTON, William

Some final notes on the flags of Central America, 25: R4–5

DREYER, Emil

Flags of Central America, **21/FIB3**: R1–2, **22/FIB4**: R1–3; Regional flags of Spain, **22/FIB4**: R3–6, **27**: 5–8; Regional flags of Spain: an overview, **35**: 6–10

DREYHAUPT, Rüdiger

German scout and guide banners, 116: 20

DU PEYRAT, Armand

Research methodology used for the 2000 edition of Album des Pavillons, 100: 10

ECUADOR

Flags, 60: 7–8; Galapagos Islands, 15: 7

EGYPT

Aircraft markings, 139: 6-7; City of Cairo, 134: 15; Egypt: flag proposals of 1958, 150: 2; Egyptian flag, 143: 15; Egyptian Wooden Flag, 139: 12-13; Flags of Egypt past and present, 130: 8-9, 132: 18-19; New flag and national emblem, 46: 4; Police, 54: 4

EL SALVADOR

Bloque Popular Revolucionario, 27: 3; Chalatenango, 55: 8; Flags of Central America by Emil Dreyer, 22/FIB4: R2–3; Sonsonante, flag and arms, 51: 7; Usulutan, flag and emblem, 46: 3; Zacatecoluca, 51: 6–7

ELLIOTT, Brian

Does Antarctica need a flag?, 167: 28-33

ELLIS, Christopher

E mare libertas: a story of war, treachery and a flag - the flags of Sealand, 106: 6-7

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Aircraft markings, 144: 18-19; Presidential flag, 27: 2

ERITREA

Aircraft markings, **141**: 8-9; Creation of Eritrean Liberation Front in Ethiopia, **1**: 9; **2**: 10; Emblem of Eritrean Liberation Front, **19/FIB1**: NF4, **20/FIB2**: PC2; Flag, **68**: 8; The land of the Red Sea, **74**: 1–3; New flag, **83**: 2

ESTONIA

Brief flag history, 60: 1; Demonstrations against USSR with Estonian flag, 59: 7; 60: 4; Flags of

1939, **116**: 10–11; New flags in Estonia [Voru, Rouge, Tootsi, Vändra], **97**: 9; The vexillology of reconstruction, **64/65**: 3

ESWATINI

Royal Police flag, 54:6

ETHIOPIA

Aircraft markings, 139: 6-7; Change in national symbols proposed, 118: 18; Creation of Eritrean Liberation Front, 1: 9; 2: 10; Emblem of Eritrean L F, 19/FIB1: NF4, 20/FIB2: PC2; Emperor deposed, 16: 8; Eritrea, 68: 8; 74: 1–3; Ethiopia: new flags for old, 74: 3–5; Ethiopian flags: an outline history, 98: 8–9; Ethiopian regions, 93: 13; Ex Africa semper aliquid novi, 83: 1–2; Flags of Ethiopian states, 111: 17–18; Legislation, 82: 11; National emblem, 58: 3; 71: 12; Oromia, 68: 7; 84: 10; Sidama, 160: 11; 162: 10; Somali-Abo Liberation Front flag, 26: 4; South Ethiopia, 167: 12; South West Ethiopia, new state adopts flag, 163: 8; West Somali Liberation Front, Flag, 20/FIB2: PC1, 26: 4; New flag, 21/FIB3: NF3–4

ETHNIC SYMBOLS

Kvääniflaku: a flag for the 'invisible people' by Bjarge Schwenke Fors, **166**: 35-37; New Pan-Celtic flag, **140**: 12

FALKLAND ISLANDS

Arms of Islas Malvinas (1982), **38**: 5–6; Flag history, **37**: 1–4; More about the Falkland Islands, **38**: 4–6; New Red Ensign granted, **93**: 14–15; New versions of Red and Blue Ensigns approved, **125**: 14

FANTASY STATES AND MICRONATIONS

Minerva, created [in Tongan national territory], **7**: 2; San Escobar, **158**: 6; Sealand, **HS1**: 4; **HS2**: 12; **HS3**: 9; **106**: 6-7; Seborga, **164**: 9

FAROE ISLANDS

The Faroe Islands' flag-show, **136**: 8

FARROW, Malcolm

The Colours of the Fleet (TCOF) is in need of a new custodian, 164: 28-29; D Day 80, flags everywhere, 168: 15-17; Flags of the Royal Marines, 69: 9–11; House pennants in Finland, 103: 11–13; The Inglefield clip, 122: 8; Survivors of the Falkland War, 165: 26-27; 'Three to Five, or, Shape Matters', 129: 2; Waterloo 200 commemoration, 155: 7-9; We are all biking together!, 148: 14

FAUL, Michael

In addition to the articles below, Michael Faul was responsible for all unsigned articles in Flagmasters 85-152

Early flags in west Africa [Netherlands, Portugal, Spain], 159: 4-7; *Collector's Lot*, 97: 15; Death of a collector, 106: 3; Fifty years from midnight, 86: 5–10; Flags of the Asafo militias, 159: 23-24; Flags of the Boer republics, 75/76: 8–10; Ghana - the change of 1964-66, 159: 12; Ghana's flag and its designer, 159: 3; Progress to independence and the attempt at a 'West African Union' [Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Senegal, West African Union], 159: 10-11; The scramble for Africa [Gambia, Gold Coast, Togoland, West Africa Settlements, Kingdom of Sanwi, Kingdom of Dahomey], 159: 8-9; Vexillo-safari, 83: 3–5; The vexillology of South African politics, 73: 9–12

FIJ

Arms, 99: 7; Becomes independent, 101: 18; ... but delay in Fiji, 155: 4; Civil air ensign, 1: 7; 101: 18; New flag for Fiji, 153: 7; New flags: Governor, Civil Air Ensign, Merchant, State, 1: 7; No change in Fiji, 157: 5-6; Political changes, 63: 9

FINLAND

Åland Islands Nationalist movement, **15**: 6; Flag history, **94**: 7–9; Helsinki, **4**: 3; House pennants in Finland *by* Malcolm Farrow, **103**: 11–13

FIRE BRIGADES

Symbols, **120**: 10–11; **169**: 16-20

FLAG INSTITUTE

AGM, 79: 12; 90: 10–11; 103: 23; 122: 18; Ask and you shall receive, 133: 9; 134: 17; Brittany trip, 96: 18; Flag, 9: 11; The Flag Institute by Charles Ashburner, 145: 6-7; The Flag Institute 1971-2021, by John Hall, 162: 16-27; Flag Institute celebrates its Golden Jubilee by Leigh Wetherall, 164: 18-19; Map published in *Flagmaster* shown in British university quiz contest, 137: 12; Message from the Chief Executive, 149: 5; Personnel, 60: 8; Some highlights from history, 70: 2–4; Spring Meeting, London, May 2011 by Philip Tibbetts, 139: 10-11; Ups and downs of an editor's life, 113: 12; Visit to Calais, 92: 15; Wales dominates #WorldCupOfFlags2022 by Bernard Muscat, 165: 36-37; What do want to see?, 148: 20; What started your interest in flags? 169: 32-35; William Crampton Library opens, 109: 5

FLAGS OF CONVENIENCE

Condemned, 88: 11

FLAGS OF TRUCE

Penalties for improper use of, 108: 12

FLINDERS, Matthew

Reburied, 169: 22-23

FLOYD, James

Flagraffiti, 168: 32-35; Interviews Lord Lyon King of Arms, 162: 12-14; The Lion Rampant and the Saltire – the two Scottish flags – explained, 160: 18-20; Some flags from eastern Siberia, 160: 21-23

FORREST, N.B.

The diagonal and its terminology, 92: 6–7

FORS, Bjarge Schwenke

Kvääniflaku: a flag for the 'invisible people', 166: 35-37

FRANCE: Air Force symbols

Aircraft markings, 131: 19

FRANCE: Civic symbols

Calais, **100**: 19; Le Havre, **143**: 3; Mordelles, **124**: 5; Paris, **4**: 3; Mayor of, **39**: 2; Quimper, **87**: 11; Rennes, **4**: 3

FRANCE: Event symbols

Flag of the Bicentenary of the Revolution, 62: 8

FRANCE: Head of State symbols

French Imperial standard 1852-70, 145: 15; Giscard d'Estaing, President Valéry, 16: 6–7; Mitterand, President François, 37: 5; Pétain, Marshal Philippe, 102: 32; Poher, President Alain, 16: 6–7

FRANCE: Maritime symbols

House flags then and now, 89: 5–7

FRANCE: Military symbols

Colours and standards captured at Blenheim, 1704, **15**: 6ff; Corps Royal d'Infanterie de Marine, **130**: 20; correction, **131**: 18; France 1940-46, **97**: 20; **100**: 20; Légion des volontaires français, **102**: 32

FRANCE: National symbols

Changes in colour, **163**: 11; Flying, with European flag, **111**: 12; French Royal arms 1814-1830, **138**: 15; He [Comte de Chambord] lost it all for a napkin, **91**: 7; Modified version, for use in TV interviews, **108**: 13

FRANCE: Naval symbols

Cross of Lorraine: emblem of the Free French, **164**: 36-39; France 1940-46, **97**: 20; **100**: 20 **FRANCE: Political symbols**

Breton Liberation Front, **2**: 4; Breton variations, **96**: 3–5; Flags used at an anarchist anti-nuclear demonstration, **20/FIB2**: PC4; Front National, **61**: 4–6; Mouvement normand, **11/12**: 13; Occitan nationalist party, **7**: 3; The saracen's head flag of Corsica *by* Lucien Philippe, **18**: 5

FRANCE: Regions

What is logomania?, 91: 13; 92: 13; Brittany, Bannieloù Breizh e istor: Breton flags in history, 112: 1–2; 113: 13; 114: 4–5; 116: 8–9; 118: 3–4; 126: 15; Breton variations, 96: 3–5; Flags of the traditional Breton provinces, 105: 9–11; Corse, The saracen's head flag of Corsica by Lucien Philippe, 18: 5; Normandie, Alternative flag of Normandy, 104: 8; St Olav's flag of the Norman people by Jean Mabire, 119: 3–5; Occitanie, Unidentified Occitan flags, 124: 18

FRANCE: Symbols of other institutions

Anglo-Breton Friendship flag, 109: 19; CID-UNATI [trade union], 8: 3

FRANCE: Territories

Where the tricolour flies - c'est la France!, 93: 1–2; Guadeloupe, [Controversy over symbols associated with slavery on flag of Guadeloupe], 161: 11; Guyane, Flag of French Guiana recognised, 138: 14; Martinique, 160: 11; Nouvelle-Calédonie, New Caledonia proposal, 122: 13, Kanaky flag recognised, 136: 14, Proposed flags of New Caledonian districts, 42: 1–2; Saint-Martin, The 'Hold Outs', 152: 4; Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon, 93: 1–2; Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon flag adopted, 37: 6; Territoires Australes et Antartique Françaises, Southern Territories, arms, 38: 7–8; Southern Territories, flag and arms, 39: 3

FRENCH POLYNESIA

Flag, 93: 1–2; Flags carried in demonstrations on Tahiti against nuclear testing, 80: 10; New flag and emblem, 49: 2–3; Marquesas Islands, Flag, 93: 1–2; Flag reported, 35: 3–4; Wallis et Fortuna, Flag, 45: 3, 93: 1–2

FROST, Jason

Unity symbolised: the Flag Procession Initiative and the UAE, 151: 18-19

GABON

Aircraft markings, 144: 18-19

GALE, John

Flags at the 10th Commonwealth Karate Championships, 165: 34-35

GAMBIA

Aircraft markings, 146: 18-19; Becomes a republic, 3: 6

GELMAN, Barry

A midrash, **88**: 8

GEORGIA

Brief flag history, 60: 3; Declarations of independence, 66/67: 7; New flags, 68: 7; New flag and national emblem, 70: 5–6; New flag, 111: 16; New military and naval flags, 114: 1-2; Presidential flag of Georgia, 147: 15; new design, 161: 8; Unidentified flag at demonstration, 62: 8; Abkhazia, new flag, 73: 8; 128: 14; South Ossetia, flag, 71: 4; 128: 14

GERMANY: Air Force symbols

Aircraft markings, 131: 19

GERMANY: Civic symbols

750 years of Berlin, **56**: 1–3; Bonn, **4**: 3; Flags of [the former] East Germany, **70**: 10–12; **75/76**: 13-16; New flags in eastern Germany, **68**: 6

GERMANY: Colonies

Abortive German colonial flags, 115:6

GERMANY: Democratic Republic

The last days of the DDR, **66/67**: 5–6; Merchant flag, **14**: 5; Rights to symbols bought by private individual, **112**: 20; The vexillology of reconstruction, **64/65**: 1–2; City flags and banners in the DDR, **64/65**: 9–14; Flags of [the former] East Germany, **70**: 10–12; **75/76**: 13-16; [East Berlin, Budysin], **4**: 3–4

GERMANY: Display and use

Banning flags, **160**: 10; Blast from the past, **131**: 13; Headscarf commemorating the Rome-Berlin Axis 1937, **132**: 15; Order of the Wooden Flag, **125**: 12; Treasures in the attic: a flag bracelet, **137**: 16

GERMANY: Ethnic symbols

Turks in Germany, 147: 14

GERMANY: Government symbols

Imperial German Customs flag, 136: 15; Imperial German pilot flag, 136: 15

GERMANY: Länder

Germany after the surrender, 78: 2–6; The lost Länder [Brandenburg, Mecklenburg, Saxony, Saxony-Anhalt, Thuringia], 63: 1–4; The states of Germany 1 [Baden-Württemberg, Bayern, Berlin, Brandenburg, Bremen, Hamburg, Hessen, Niedersachsen], 156: 6-9; 2 [Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Nordrhein-Westfalen, Rheinland-Pfalz, Sachsen, Sachsen-Anhalt, Schleswig-Holstein, Thüringen], 157: 8-10; Update on the German Länder [Brandenburg, Thuringia, Saxony, Mecklenburg-Pomerania, Saxony-Anhalt], 69: 5–6; Liberalisation of flag laws in Saxony, 151: 14; Schleswig-Holstein Police, 57: 4; The Schleswig-Holstein question, 151: 12-13

GERMANY: Maritime symbols

House flags then and now, 89: 5-7

GERMANY: Military symbols

1994 commemoration of Operation Overlord, **77**: 5–7; Embroidery on military colours 1: Third Reich infantry colour, **129**: 19; Flags of the Turkestan Legion, **105**: 7; Rank flags 1925-27, **117**: 9; [Prussia: IR Hillebrand von Kracht, 1626, RzR Obentraut, 1620], **4**: 6

GERMANY: National symbols

Arms of the German Empire 1871-1918, **139**: 15; Belgium failed to stop German flag change, **164**: 40-44; Famous flag incidents: the *Bremen* incident, 1935, **92**: 11; Germany after the surrender, **78**: 2–6

GERMANY: National symbols: Controversy

The July [1944] Bomb Plot, 77: 8–9; [German national colours], 89: 13

GERMANY: Political symbols

Anti-Nazi flag at PEGIDA rally, 156: 3-4

GERMANY: Religious symbols

Banners of the Teutonic Knights at the battle of Tannenberg (1410), 116: 3

GERMANY: Sports symbols

Aschaffenburg Rowing Club, **118**: 16; The German Olympic flag 1959-68, **144**: 9 GERMANY: Symbols of other institutions: Veterans

Bavarian Waffenbrüder flag 1889, 134: 19; Veterans' Union flag of 1904, 120: 7

GERMANY: Symbols of other institutions: Youth organisations

German scout and guide banners by Rüdiger Dreyhaupt, 116: 20

GERMANY: States: Prussia: Military symbols

[IR Hillebrand von Kracht, 1626, RzR Obentraut, 1620], 4:6

GERMANY: Third Reich

Flags of the Third Reich, **116**: 17-18; **118**: 5-7; Government and military flags, **120**: 16-17; Party and youth organisations, **122**: 4-5; Foreign volunteer units, **124**: 6-7; Third Reich art

revival, **98**: 15

GERMANY: Third Reich: Military symbols

1994 commemoration of Operation Overlord, **77**: 5–7; Flags of the Turkestan Legion, **105**: 7 GHANA

Aircraft markings, 146: 18-19; Civil ensign, 101: 11; Football World Cup displays, 121: 13; Footballer flies Israeli flag, 121: 12; Ghana - the change of 1964-66, 159: 12; Ghana's arms, 148: 15; Ghana's flag and its designer, 159: 3; 'Lift high the flag of Ghana', 123: 8; Wooden flag award, 112: 14; Asafo: the Fante flags of Ghana, 127: 8-9; 129: 8-9; Flags of the Asafo militias, 159: 23-24

GIBRALTAR

Arms and Governor's flag, **39**: 1–2; Row over Gibraltar flag in Spain, **140**: 14; Sorting out the colonies, **82**: 1–4

GOOD, Malcolm

Echoes of the Confederate States of America, 161: 28-35; Flags of the British Antarctic Expedition (1910-1913), 156: 10-13; 157: 12-13; From Athelstaneford to Murrayfield, 162: 4-6; Interviews Bruce Berry, 167: 14-16; Interviews Dominic Bryan, 164: 14-16; Interviews Phil Clarke, 169: 12-14; Interviews Alan Hardy, 168: 12-14; Interviews Harold Scruby, 166, 14-16; Interviews Ian Sumner, 165: 16-18; Interviews Rob Raeside of FOTW, 163: 14-16; 'Look away look away' exposes Mississippi flag dilemma, 162: 42-43

GORDON, John R.

Confederate Battle Flag in new battle, 99: 4-5; A new flag for Georgia, 102: 8

GOSHEN

Flags of the Boer Republics, **75/76**: 8–10

GRAN COLOMBIA

Flags of Colombia by Lucien Philippe, 15: 1–5

GRANET, Elijah

Carrying an illegal flag is illegal whether you meant to or not, 164: 20-23

GREECE

Flag Institute Flag Specification Sheet, 164: 56; Flags in the history of Greece: a brief overview, 132: 4-5; Former royal standard of Greece, 129: 15; Greece and Macedonia, 81: 2–3; Greek Evzones parade their regimental colour 1962, 132: 15; Greek flag howler, 143: 12; New national flag, 28: 5; Republic, 16: 8; State emblem, 10: 5, 14: 5–6; A flag for no one wanted for a state that no one wanted *by* Mick McTiernan, 167: 34-45; The Venetian lions lived on in the flags of the self-governing Ionian Islands (1797-1864) *by* Stratis Andreadis & Jos Poels, 166: 44-54

GREENLAND

Flag proposal, 33: 4; New flag, 47: 7; Official description and rules, 49: 4

GRENADA

Grenada: the nutmeg isle, **141**: 16-17; National arms, **14**: 6; New coat of arms and flag, **13**: 1–2; **GUADELOUPE**

Controversy over symbols associated with slavery on flag of Guadeloupe, 161: 11

GUARGHIAS, A.G.

Flags of Sinkiang and East Turkestan, 32: 4–6

GUATEMALA

Flags of Central America, 21/FIB3: R1–2; Central American Federation Flag, 25: R4–5; Huehuetenango, 45: 2–3; Los Altos, 25: R5, Marine flags of Guatemala, 98: 1-3; Quezaltenango, flag and arms, 51: 7; Santo Tomas, 25: R5

GUENTER, Scot

The FM interview by Ian Sumner, 161: 12-14

GUINEA

Aircraft markings, 146: 18-19

GUINEA-BISSAU

Aircraft markings, 146: 18-19; Colonial flags and badges of Portugal, 148: 9-11; Independence, 11/12: 12; 15: 7

GÜNTHER, Erwin

City flags and banners in the DDR, 64/65: 9–14

Flags of East Germany, 70: 10–12; 75/76: 13-16

GUYANA

[Becomes a republic], HS4: 11; Police flag, 56: 5

GUYANE

Flag of French Guiana recognised, 138: 14

GYLLENBOK, Jan

Qatar went its own way with its flag and political future, 169: 36-41

HAITI

Obsolete national flag used by dissidents, 50: 5; New national flag, 51: 1–3

HALF-MASTING, 110: 12-13

HALL, John

Commander Bruce Nicolls OBE FFI FF RN 1932-2023, **167**: 46; The Emperor, the mighty warrior and the lord of all the beasts, **160**: 24-29; The Flag Institute 1971-2021, **162**: 16-27; The flags of HRH the Prince Philip, Duke of Edinburgh, **162**: 28-35; The Queen's flags and standards, **165**: 44-54; Sovereign's flag for Canada, **166**: 17

HALL, John & PHELAN, Rachel

What do we do with the decaying historic regimental colours in our churches?, 161: 37

HARDY, Alan

Taking liberties with state flags by Malcolm Good, 168: 12-14

HEIMER, Željko

The new FIAV President by Alex Cachinero-Gorman, 160: 12-14

HOLOCAUST Memorial Flag, 115: 2; 116: 6

HONDURAS

Flags of Central America, **22/FIB4**: R1; Shade of blue changed, **164**: 10; Tegucigalpa, **48**: 4 **HUNGARY**

Aircraft markings, 137: 6-7; Budapest, 4: 4; Hungarian flag, c.1900, 137: 17; New national flag and arms reported, 61: 8; Talpra, Magyar, hi a haza!: the Hungarian Revolution of 1956, 122: 1-2; The vexillology of reconstruction, 64/65: 3; 1st EOD Warship and River Flotilla Regiment, 166: 8

ICELAND

Iceland scraps flags [Pilot flag, Posts and telegraph flags], 99: 14

INDIA: Air force symbols

Aircraft markings, 152: 6-7; New ensign, 167: 8

INDIA: Display and use

Flags without chakra flown by Government agency, **123**: 13; Indian tycoon wins flag argument, **136**: 13

INDIA: Ethnic symbols

Nagaland, 162: 8, 10

INDIA: Maritime symbols

Naval and civil ensigns, **101**: 11; Shipping house flags [Bombay & Persia SN Co, Century Shipping Ltd, Damodar Bulk Carriers, Himalaya Shipping Co, India SS Co, Scindia SN Co, Shipping Corporation of India, Thakur Shipping Co, Tolani], **110**: 7-8

INDIA: National symbols

Historic flags missing, 121: 14-15; Possible change in flag code, 103: 16

INDIA: Naval symbols

Naval and civil ensigns, 101: 11; New ensign and distinguishing flags, 102: 11; reverts to previous pattern, 112: 15; 114: 20; adopts another new pattern 165: 4-6, 15; Indian naval ensigns, 153: 18-19; Indian naval flags: rank flags and commissioning pennants, 154: 18-19

INDIA: Political symbols

Fifty years from midnight, 86: 5–10; Ghadr Party query, 124: 14; Indian National Government, 79:
6; Jai Hind! Flags of the Indian Independence movements, 122: 9-11; Political party flags, 110: 17; Khalistan, 46: 5; 50: 7; 59: 6; 60: 7

INDIA: Princely States

Flags of Indian princely states [includes Baisondha, Baudh, Bharatpur, Halvad-Dharangadhra, Indore, Jaisalmer, Janjira, Kalat, Mewar, Mohanpur, Raigarh, Sant, Suket, Swat, Travancore], **39**: 6–7; Flags of some Indian Princely States *by* Lucien Philippe [includes Bahawalpur, Charkhari, Cochin, Dhurwai, Dujana, Idar, Jashpur, Kharsawan, Las Bela, Mekran, Pataudi, Sandur, Tehri-Garhwal and Wadhwan], **13**: 6ff; [includes Khaipur, Mandgaon, Mandi, Rajgarh, Surguja and Vijaynagar]; **16**: 6-8; Bastar, **3**: 3; Gwalior *by* John McMeekin, **64/65**: 14–15; Hunza, **3**: 3; Sikkim, Political developments, **10**: 5; former royal flag, **130**: 15; date of introduction, **168**: 36-40

INDIA: States

Colonial flags and badges of Portugal [Goa], 148: 9-11; Tamil Nadu Police, 18: 4, 6

INDONESIA

Aceh, flag legalised, 117: 17; controversy, 147: 3Aircraft markings, 154: 12-13; Flag use following tsunami disaster, 115: 13; Flags of princely states in east and south Borneo during the 19th century, 99: 19-20; 100: 19; Irian Jaya flag and emblem, 43: 3; National Party 1945, 79: 7; United states of Indonesia, 79: 7–8

INGLEFIELD, Admiral Sir Edward Augustus RN, 122:8

INTERNATIONAL CODE OF SIGNALS

Dressing overall: a time-honoured tradition, 103: 18-19; 104: 26

INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

African Union, 134: 12

ASEAN*,* **80**: 7

Baltic Squadron, 109: 7

Benelux, Flag of 1951, 33: 6; Benelux, 109: 7

Central Commission of the Rhine, 109:7

Commonwealth, flags for, **59**: 1–3; at CHOGM [Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting], New Zealand ... changes in the Commonwealth, **81**: 5–6; British Commonwealth, **142**: 4-7; new flag, **149**: 20; The Commonwealth, **160**: 8

Commonwealth of Independent States, formed, 70: 5; flag, 71: 12

Council for Mutual Economic Co-operation, flag of 1949, 34:7

Council of Europe, flag of 1951, 33: 5–6

Danube Commission, 16: 6; 109: 7

European Coal & Steel Community, flag of 1958, 33: 6

European Movement, flag of 1948, 33:5

European Space Agency, one small step for vexillology, 77: 1–4

European Union, EEC flag competition, 7: 1; 10: 4; flag proposals, 36: 7–8; flag, 33: 5–6; 36: 7-8; flag adopted, 52: 3; Black flag used in anti-EEC Common Agricultural Policy demonstrations, 55: 5; Display and use as ensign, 123: 15; Display and use controversy in Czech Republic, 118: 17; Display and use, in France and Italy, 111: 12; Emblems and devices on car license

plates, **102**: 23; Order of the Wooden Flag (in Germany), **125**: 12; (in Spain), **116**: 12; (in UK), **124**: 12; UK Government expenditure on St George's Day and Europe Day displays, **117**: 12

- European Union: Member countries, British presidency of the Council, **71**: 10; Is this our Union, Jack?, **66/67**: 1–2; A new national flag for the UK?, **99**: 15; **118**: 14, **121**: 13
- International Maritime Organisation, Flags at the headquarters of the International Maritime Organisation, **141**: 15
- Islamic Council, Flag adopted, 44: 7
- League of Nations, The hope of the world, **78**: 7–8
- North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, Flag of COMLANDJUT, 44: 7
- Order of St John, Grand Master, car flag, **62**: 7; The Langues of the Order of St John of Jerusalem, **96**: 10-11
- Organisation of African Unity, flag, 11/12: 9
- Organisation of Turkic States, 169: 10-11
- Pan-European Movement, flag of 1926, 33: 5
- Pan-Scandinavian flag, **110**: 6
- Red Cross, Flags of the Geneva Convention [Red Crescent, Red Cross, Red Crystal, Red Lion, Red Shield], **119**: 1
- SEATO, flag, **132**: 15
- South Pacific Commission, 83: 8
- South Pacific Forum, 83: 7-8
- South Pacific High Commission, New flag, 6: front cover
- United Nations, Flags of members as at 24 October 1945, **78**: 9–10; Flag banned in Manhattan, Kansas, **109**: 14; The hope of the world, **78**: 7–8; Multi-National Force and Observers, Lebanon, flag, **37**: 6; New edition of Flag Code, **162**: 11; Shade of blue changed, **164**: 8-9; UN Flag designer reaches his century, **125**: 13-14
- Universal Postal Union, 37: 6–7

IRAN

Aircraft markings, 150: 6-7; Army flag reported, 52: 7; New flags of the Shah, 15: 6; New national flag reported, 29: 4; described, 32: 1–2; amended, 132: 13; Persia to Iran: prerevolutionary flags, 104: 13-15; 106: 1-2; 108: 4-5; Minority movements, 26: 5; South Azerbaijan, 113: 20

IRAQ

Aircraft markings, 148: 6-7; Flag history 1917 to today, 136: 20; National flag, 1: 9; 2: 10; Flag change, 68: 8; National flag, 70: 8; Possible further change, 111: 3; 112: 5; 114: 13; 122: 12; 126: 8; 128: 19; Rejection of flag for Kurdish Regional Parliament, 117: 12; Autonomous region of Kurdistan created, 13: 2; Flag, 111: 19-20; Rejection of Iraqi flag for Regional Parliament, 117: 12; 'Islamic Kingdom of Qaim' proclaimed, 118: 17

IRELAND

'British-Irish Union Flag', 147: 15; Communist Party of Ireland, 22/FIB4: NF4; revised, 26: 3; Dublin / Baile atha Cliath, 2: 3; 4: 4; Easter Rising flag on sale, 137: 14; Flags of Ireland, HS4: 2–5, 11; The green ensign of Ireland, 101: 20; 143: 1-2; 145: 13; Proposed flag of the Irish diaspora, 110: 15; Provisional Sinn Fein, emblem, 35: 4; The Starry Plough, 100: 18; Union Jack flies in Dublin after 83 years, 115: 12; Unidentified flag, with possible US connections, 123: 3

ISRAEL: Air Force symbols

Aircraft markings, **148**: 6-7; Personal and rank flags and standards of the Israeli Defence Force by Zvi Ruder, **59**: 3-6

ISRAEL: Display and use

Another 'World's Largest Flag', 133: 13; Some more vertical problems, 145: 12

ISRAEL: Maritime symbols

Civil ensign, 105: 6; Correction, 107: 17

ISRAEL: Military symbols

Personal and rank flags and standards of the Israeli Defence Force by Zvi Ruder, **59**: 3-6; Unidentified flag, **11/12**: 11

ISRAEL: National symbols

50 years since Medinat Yisrael, **90**: 1-2; Change demanded in Israeli flag, **119**: 14; Eretz Zion vi-Yerushalayim: 'In the land of Zion and Jerusalem', **123**: 9-11; Flies at football World Cup, **121**: 12; New regulations, **120**: 12; Use of flag in psychology experiment, **126**: 12

ISRAEL: Naval symbols

Personal and rank flags and standards of the Israeli Defence Force by Zvi Ruder, 59: 3-6

ITALY: Air Force symbols

Aircraft markings, **131**: 19

ITALY: Civic symbols

Regions, Flags and arms, 48: 5–7; 53: 3–4; 57: 6; Assisi, the town and its districts, 102: 15-17; Gemini Islands County, 102: 22; correction, 110: 19; Genoa, and the flag of St George, 163: 16-23; The last flag of the Republic of Lucca, 100: 3-5; [Rome], 4: 4; Flag of Free Territory of Trieste, 43: 4; The flag of Veneto: Europe's next national flag?, 150: 20

ITALY: Display and use

Flag Day controversy, 50: 7

ITALY: Ethnic symbols

Ladin people: **169**: 8

ITALY: Event symbols

The Palio of Siena: medieval flags in the modern world, **131**: 8-11

ITALY: Fascist Regime

Flags captured by British Army 1944, **50**: 5-6; Pennant of the Balilla youth movement, **119**: 2

ITALY: Head of State symbols

150 years since the unification of Italy, 140: 9-11

ITALY: Maritime symbols

Letter, HS4: 8; 150 years since the unification of Italy, 140: 9-11

ITALY: National symbols

150 years since the unification of Italy, **140**: 9-11; 220th anniversary of the Italian flag, **156**: 8; Colours defined in PMS terms, **108**: 17; Flag Day controversy, **50**: 7; Flying, with European Union flag, **111**: 12

ITALY: Political symbols

Padania, 84: 9-10; Veneto, 150: 20

ITALY: States

The last flag of the Republic of Lucca by Roberto Breschi, **100**: 3–5; The ensigns of the House of Savoy Navy (1713-1861) by Enrico Ricchiardi, **168**: 42-53

JAMAICA

'Oh, island in the sun!': the flags of Jamaica, **139**: 8-9; German-Jamaican Anschluss?, **97**: 16; New Red and Blue Ensigns, **166**: 10; Maritime Police ensign, **56**: 5

JANSEN, Anton

Australian flag debate, 47:8

JAPAN

Aircraft markings, 129: 6-7; Controversy over use of flag, with anthem, in schools, 115: 13;
Ensign adopted in 1945, 79: 2; Flag of Admiral Togo at battle of Tsushima (1905) returned to Japan, 116: 1; House flags, then and now, pt. 8: Japan, 104: 16-18; pt. 9, 106: 4-5; A

Japanese curiosity, **11/12**: 6; Japanese flag in mourning, **139**: 15; Japanese higher school flags, **146**: 20; Japanese imperial enthronement ceremony flags, **143**: 10-11; Bonin Islands, **68**: 8; Ryuku Islands, restored to Japan, **6**: 7; flag, **79**: 9; marine flags, **145**: 16-17; Samurai banners at the battle of Sekigahara, 1600, **113**: 9-11; **132**: 8-11; Yukio Mishima, **52**: 2

JOHNSON, Frank

Dieu le veult! The Crusades: the beginnings of modern flags, 95: 3-5

JOINT COMMISSION ON VEXILLOGRAPHIC PRINCIPLES

The Commission's report on the guiding principles of flag design, **153**: 14-17 **JORDAN**

The desert frontier: Jordan in the 20th century, 143: 16-17

JONOVSKI, Jovan

No free choice for (North) Macedonia for the shape of its sun, 163: 36-46

JOWETT, Philip

Flags of Inner Mongolia, **79**: 4–5; [Further] Researches [on the flags of Inner Mongolia and the Republic of China], **84**: 10–11; The flags of Inner Mongolia in the 1930s, **90**: 7-8

JUNGE, Volker

Flags for Europe, **33**: 5–6; **36**: 7–8

KAYE, Mason

Portland, Oregon, gets a new flag - thanks to Flag Institute members, 110: 1-2

KAYLEY, Andrew

The emotive use of flags, 167: 4-6; What started your interest in flags? 169: 32-35

KAZAKHSTAN

Aircraft markings, **150**: 6-7; Civic flags of Kazakhstan, **145**: 10-11; Flag of Kazakhstan Ministry of Emergency Situations, **131**: 15; New national flag, **72**: 7; New ensign and flags, **88**: 9; **89**: 13; **128**: 19-20

KENYA

Aircraft markings, 141: 8-9; Arms of Kenya, 147: 15; East Africa under British colonial flags, pt. 1, 139: 18-19; Police flag, 54: 4; Political flag, 115: 8; President's flag, 165: 12; Provincial Governors, 62: 7; Use of flags by doctors in 1960s, 102: 22

KEY, John

'A flag that is distinctly New Zealand's', 154: 20

KIRIBATI

Arms of Gilbert Islands and new national flag, 25: NF2; National flag and arms, 27: 1

KOREA, Democratic Republic of

Aircraft markings, **137**: 6-7, **154**: 12-13; Controversy over display in US school, **104**: 22; Flag desecration incident, **120**: 12; Flag of united Korean team at 2000 Olympics, **100**: 13; at the 2008 Olympics, **118**: 18; The flag-less summit [between North and South], **99**: 15; The North Korean flag: its unusual origins and meaning *by* Fyodor Tertitsky, **160**: 30-33; Some more vertical problems, **145**: 12; The troubled peninsula, **91**: 1-3

KOREA, Republic of

Aircraft markings, 154: 12-13; Flag of united Korean team at 2000 Olympics, 100: 13; at the 2008 Olympics, 118: 18; Flag desecration incident, 120: 12; Flag display on Seoul City Hall, 118: 16; The flag-less summit [between North and South], 99: 15; The troubled peninsula, 91: 1-3; Very large flag, 119: 12

KOSOVO

A new flag for Kosovo, 123: 12; New flag adopted, 126: 1-2

KUWAIT

Aircraft markings, 148: 6-7; Flag of Emir, 17: 6

KYRGYZSTAN

Aircraft markings, **150**: 6-7; New flag, **71**: 2; potential new flag, **140**: 13-14; flag redesigned, **167**:

11; New Presidential flag, **117**: 16; Official and local flags in Kyrgyzstan, **147**: 16-17

LALK, Aemile

Which sheep breed supplied the wool for flag cloth?, 169: 24-29

LANGUAGES

Flags to represent Esperanto, Latin and Ancient Greek, 163: 24-25

LAOS

Aircraft markings, 152: 6-7; New national flag, 18: 2

LAPAY, Elijah

Vexillology as a university course, 166: 28-29

LATVIA

Brief flag history, 60: 1; Demonstrations against USSR with Latvian flag, 59: 7; 60: 4; Latvia flag look-alikes for historical lands [Latgale, Livonians, Selija, Zemgale] by Jos Poels, 167: 27; Latvia then and now, 128: 10-11; Unidentified flag at demonstration, 62: 8; The vexillology of reconstruction, 64/65: 3–4

LAURLA, Kari K.

A short glance at the flag of Finland, **94**: 7–9

LEBANON

Aircraft markings, 148: 6-7; Amal Militia, 48: 2; Another 'record-breaking flag', 137: 14-15; Dissidents, 18: 4; Legislation, 82: 11; Multi-National Force and Observers, flag adopted, 37: 6; Parti Socialiste Progressive, 43: 2; 44: 7; Reported new flags, 20/FIB2: NF4; Variant reported, flown in a demonstration, 116: 12

LIECHTENSTEIN

Communes of Liechtenstein *by* Jan Miller, **6**: 3–5; Head of State, new flags adopted, **39**: 4; Historical banner of the Grand Duke of Liechtenstein, **149**: 15; Some more vertical problems, **145**: 12

LEMONOFIDES, Dino

Military flags of England, 4: 5–7

LESOTHO

Aircraft markings, **144**: 18-19; Lesotho - past and present, **140**: 2-3; Mounted Police flag, **54**: 5; New national and presidential flag, **54**: 1–2; further new national flag, **121**: 20; Political flag, **115**: 8-9

LEVIN, Adrian

The Commonwealth Games [2002], 106: 7; The World Cup 2002, 106: 19

LIBERIA

Aircraft markings, 146: 18-19; County flags, 68: 7; 114: 17-18

LIBYA

Abandonment of Federation of Arab Republics flag, **21/FIB3**: PC3; Change comes to Libya, **140**: 8; Flags of Libya in the 20th century, **131**: 3; New national flag, **27**: 3, outside London Embassy, **44**: 6; The old flags return, **140**: 12

LITHUANIA

Biggest flag, 150: 12; Brief flag history, 60: 2; County [apskritis] flags, 121: 10-11; Demonstrations against USSR with Lithuanian flag, 60: 4; Lithuanian SSR arms, 99: 6; New flag of Sēlija, 168: 9-10; Polish-Lithuanian flags at Tannenberg, 117: 18-19; Prime Minister fined for not flying Estonian flag, 103: 21; The vexillology of reconstruction, 64/65: 3

LLOYD, James

Kent and its two flags, **166**: 20-26 LUCCA, Republic / Duchy / Province Flag history, 100: 3-5

LUGLI, Pier Paolo

The Emir of Bauchi and his standard, 165: 40-42

LUPANT, Michel R.

FIAV President honored, **134**: 13; Flags of the Australian Police Forces, **45**: 6–8; Flags and badges of the police forces of the world, **54**: 3–6; **57**: 4-7

LUXEMBOURG

All change for Luxembourg?, 155: 5; Luxemburg [city], 4: 4

MABIRE, Jean

St Olav's flag of the Norman people, 119: 3-5

McKITTRICK, Samuel

A history of the 'Ulster Banner', 167: 18-26; Irish tricolour over Stormont, 154: 6; 155: 6

McMEEKIN, John

Flags of the Indian Princely States: Gwalior, **64/65**: 14–15; Flags of the Ugandan kingdoms, **161**:

22-26

McTIERNAN, Mick

A flag for no one wanted for a state that no one wanted, 167: 34-45

MAK, Teresa & HUI, Angus

On D-Day and flags lost in translation, 169: 21

MAKAROV, Konstantin L.

Founding a flag company in Russia, 107:7

MALAWI

Aircraft markings, 141: 8-9; Malawi does a U-Turn?, 143: 13; Malawi's new flag already in the news!, 136: 13; New flag for Malawi, 136: 4-5; New Malawian flag dissent continues, 138: 14; New/old flag for Malawi, 144: 12-13; Political flag, 115: 8

MALAYSIA

Aircraft markings, **154**: 12-13; House flags then and now, **91**: 8-9; Malaysia celebrates its golden jubilee, **124**: 9-11; Police flags, **56**: 6

MALAYSIA: States

The states of Malaysia, **96**: 7-9; *Kedah*, **165**: 11-12; **166**: 10; *Labuan*, legislation, **82**: 11; *Sabah*, new flag and arms, **40**: **7**; new coat of arms, **60**: 5; **63**: 8; *Sarawak*, new arms and flag, **14**: 4–5, 6; new flag, **60**: 4; new flag and arms, **61**: 7; flag history, **120**: 4-5

MALDIVES

National Security Service flag, 56: 6

MALI

Aircraft markings, **146**: 18-19; 'The men in blue': Tuareg flags of the Sahara, **143**: 6; National flag of 1960-61, **99**: 3; correction, **100**: 13

MALTA

Becomes a republic, 16: 8; Flags used by Labour Party, Nationalist Party and Constitutional Party, 30: 6; Malta: the island of flags, 75/76: 17–19; Malta GC: from kingdom, through empire to republic, 141: 14-15; National emblem, 18: 3; New national arms, 61: 7; New Presidential flag, 62: 7; 63: 8–9

MANCHUKUO

National flag, 79: 4

MANUFACTURE AND MANUFACTURERS

Flag makers sued, 88: 10; Founding a flag company in Russia by Konstantin L. Makarov, 107: 7-8; Making flags for restored HMS Warrior, Hartlepool, 55: 3; Self-correcting, self-cleaning flag material, 87: 11; Sheep breeds, 169: 24-29

MARITIME SYMBOLS

The Barbary Coast: Algeria 14th Century to 1671, **146**: 6-7; Merchant ensigns from *Jane's fighting ships 1972-73 by* Rob C'Ailceta, **9**: 9–10

MARITIME SYMBOLS: House flags

Australia, House flags then and now, 95: 9; Canada, House flags then and now, 95: 9; China, House flags then and now, 102: 20–21; Denmark, House flags then and now, 89: 5–7; France, House flags then and now, 89: 5-7; Germany, House flags then and now, 89: 5-7; India, House flags then and now, 110: 7-8; Japan, House flags then and now, 104: 16-18, 106: 4-5; Malaysia, House flags then and now, 91: 8-9; Netherlands, 89: 5-7; 91: 8-9; Chambers of the Dutch East India Company, 92: 8-9; New Zealand, House flags then and now, 95: 9; Pakistan, House flags then and now, 110: 7-8; Rhodesia, House flags then and now, 91: 8-9; Taiwan, House flags then and now, 102: 20-21; United Kingdom, Company of Scotland trading to Africa and the Indies, 25: R5; Sealink, 44: 6; CEGB, 69: 7-8; House flags then and now, 89: 5-7; 91: 8-9; RMS Titanic, 91: 12; 93: 8–9; 95: 8–9; 97: 1-2; 99: 12-13; Manx Karran Fleet, 113: 5

MARS [planet]

A flag for Mars, **113**: 8

MARSHALL, Tim

The power of flags, **158**: 9-13

MARSHALL ISLANDS

National flag, specification sheet, 167: 48

MARTIN, Robert D.

Wave the flag of paradise, 88:8

MARTINIQUE

Competiton for a new flag, **165**: 14; choice made, **166**: 12; Martinique, **93**: 1–2; Martinique officially adopts separatists' flag by Jo Spalburg, **166**: 38-43

MARTUCCI, David

US Navy boat flags, 108: 8-10

MAURETANIA

Aircraft markings, 146: 18-19; National flag, 160: 48

MAURITIUS

Blue and Red Ensigns, **9**: 4; National flag codified in new legilsation, **165**: 14; Presidential flag, **72**: 8

MEXICO

(Almost) Gone with the wind, 155: 5-6; Chiapas, 25: R4; Flags on land and at sea, 100: 10; Mega-flag planned, 115: 12; iMexicanos, al grito de guerra!, 123: 1-2; 125: 10-11; Stop Press, HS1: 8; Tlaxcalteca heraldry: portrayal of conquest and assimilation, 131: 5-7; Yucatan, 167: 9

MICRONESIA

National flag, 29: 3; Chuuk, New flag, 30: 5; Kosrae, New flag, 37: 6; Yap, New flag, 34: 5

MILLER, Jan

Civic flags of Europe 1: Capital cities, **4**: 2–4; **5**: 3–5; Civic flags of Europe 2: Communes of Liechtenstein, **6**: 3–5; Civic flags of Europe 4: Norway, **9**: 4–6

MOLDOVA

Bans old Russian Empire flag, 168: 8; Csango people, 161: 11; Declarations of independence, 66/67: 7; Dniestr Republic, new flag and emblem, 73: 8; Flag and coat of arms, 70: 6; Flag history, 116: 4-5; Gagauz, Flag, 69:2; new flag, 83: 6; New national flag, 69: 2; Suggested flag, 63: 9; Transdniestr Republic, 69: 2

MONACO

'Real' story of the Monegasque flag, 130: 12; Symbols, 4: 4

MONGOLIA

Aircraft markings, **152**: 6-7; Early flags of Mongolia (attributed), **133**: 10-11; New flag, **70**: 8; New national emblem, **71**: 7

MONTENEGRO

Flag history, **120**: 18-19; Montenegrin naval ensign, **147**: 15; New flag, **81**: 4; New flags in, **113**: 19-20; Old arms and flag restored, **80**: 9; Pre-1919 flags, **109**: 17

MONTSERRAT

Territories in the sun - Her Majesty's Caribbean islands, 145: 1-2

MOROCCO

Aircraft markings, **146**: 18-19; French protectorate of Morocco, **120**: 6-7; Perejil Island controversy, **106**: 12; Spanish protectorate of Morocco, **122**: 3

MOURNING

Half-masting, **110**: 12-13; Japanese flag in mourning, **139**: 15; A new way to show mourning with flags [Spain], **113**: 4

MOZAMBIQUE

Colonial flags and badges of Portugal, **148**: 9-11; Independence, **17**: 7; New arms, **40**: **7**; New national flag and flag of head of state, **18**: 2; New national flag and arms, **41**: 2; details amplified, **43**: 3; **99**: 7; Political disturbances, **15**: 7; **16**: 8; Proposal to alter flag, **117**: 14

MUSCAT, Bernard

Wales dominates #WorldCupOfFlags2022, 165: 36-37

MYANMAR

Aircraft markings, 152: 6-7; Burma Naval ensign, 101: 11; Burma Police flag, 56: 5–6; Burma to Myanmar: a golden jubilee?, 91: 4–6; Burmese Daze, 66/67: 11–13; Chinland, 169: 9-10; Constitution, 84: 11; A flag for the Chin people, 138: 2-3; Naval ensign, 101: 11; New arms and flag, 14: 4, 6; New flag prepared for Myanmar, 127: 12; adopted, 137: 8-9; Rebel flags of Myanmar, 98: 12-13; in a demonstration in London, 126: 13; Republic of Kawthoolei, emblem, 36: 3; Shan State, 55: 4; South East Asia Co-prosperity Scheme, 79: 5–9; Special Area No.1 [ie Kokang], 169: 10

NAMIBIA

Bantustans, Illustrated, 103: 9; Caprivi, flag and arms, 22/FIB4: NF1–2; Caprivi Strip, 109: 18; Coat of arms, 66/67: 8; Flags of the Bantustans by C. Pama et al., 17: 1–5; German colonial flags: a correction, 136: 16-17; Namibia: the newest nation, 64/65: 4–5; National flag, 161: 48; Ovamboland, established, 11/12: 13; Political parties, 50: 1-3; A vexillological history by Stephanus Naudé, 103: 8-9

NATALIA

Flags of the Boer Republics, **75/76**: 8–10

NATIONAL SYMBOLS

Abu Dhabi, 4: 1; Afghanistan, 13: 3; 14: 4; 25: NF1; 94: 14; Andorra, 85: 9; Bahamas, 5: 5; 6: 8; Bangladesh, 6: 1; Belarus, 69: 3; 70: 5; [Belarus SSR] 99: 6; Belize, 34: 1-4; Benin, 18: 3, 6; Bosnia-Herzegovina, 84: 9; British Indian Ocean Territory, 68: 11; Bulgaria, 5: 7; 6: 8; 81: 3-4; Cambodia [Khmer Republic], 6: 1; Chad, 13: 3; Cook Islands, 36: 3; Croatia, 69: 4; Northern Cyprus, 43: 2; Djibouti, 20/FIB2: NF2; Fiji, 99: 7; Gibraltar, 39: 1-2; Grenada, 13: 1-2; 14: 6; Hungary, 61: 8; Jersey, 35: 1-3; Kiribati, 25: NF2; 27: 1; Lithuania [Lithuanian SSR], 99: 6; Malta, 61: 7; Moldova, 70: 6; Montenegro, 80: 9; Mozambique, 40: 7; 41: 2; 43: 3; 99: 7; Myanmar, 14: 4, 6; Namibia, 66/67: 8; Netherlands Antilles, 53: 2; Palestine, 85: 8; Pitcairn Island, 41: 2; Poland, 63: 9; Russia, 69: 3; 75/76: 11; [USSR], 99: 7; Qatar, 169: 36-41; St Helena, 47: 6; St Kitts-Nevis, 43: 2; St Lucia, 25: NF2; St Vincent & The Grenadines, 25: NF2; 28: 1; Serbia [Yugoslavia] 5: 3; Seychelles, 19/FIB1: NF4; 21/FIB3: NF1-2; Slovenia, 69: 4-5; Solomon Islands, 23/FIB5: NF1-3; 24: NF6; Spain, 36: 2-3; Syria,

39: 4; Tuvalu, **19/FIB1**: PC1; **21/FIB3**: NF2-3; **24**: NF1-2; Ukraine, **71**: 12; Vanuatu **30**: 4-5; Vatican City, **30**: 4; Venezuela, **119**: 20, **120**: 12; Zambia, **126**: 15; Zimbabwe, **36**: 1-2

NATSINAS, Yannis

Greece and Macedonia, 81: 2–3

NAUDÉ, Stephanus

Namibia: a vexillological history, 103: 8-9

NAURU

Merchant flag, 9: 3; Police badge, 57: 4-5

NAVAL SYMBOLS

Algeria, 61: 8; Australia, 101: 11; 118: 15; Azerbaijan, 94: 1–2; Bulgaria, 89: 1–2; 90: 3–4; Canada, 96: 20; 101: 10; China [PRC], 83: 7; China [Manchukuo], 94: 3-4; Croatia, 97: 10-11; 107: 6; Georgia, 114: 1-2; India, 101: 11; 102: 11; 112: 15; 114: 20; Israel, 59: 3-6; Japan, 116: 1; Kazakhstan, 88: 9; 89: 13; 128: 19-20; Myanmar, 101: 11; New Zealand, 101: 11; Oman, 2: 1; Poland, 98: 10-11; Russia, 72: 8; 126: 10-11; Saudi Arabia, 53: 1-2; 54: 8; 66/67: 9; 72: 8; Sri Lanka, 94: 5-6; 101: 11; Sweden, 121: 1-2; 122: 6-7; United Kingdom, 38: 1-3; 50: 5; 51: 5; 63: 8; 90: 14; 91: 14; 101: 14; 110: 13; 114: 12; 117: 1-2; 118: 10-11; 120: 15; 121: 15; 127: 1-2; United States of America, 107: 15; 108: 8-10; 109: 14; 118: 19-20; From Jane's fighting ships 1972-73 by Rob C'Ailceta, 9: 9–10

NEGUS, James

United Nations stamps show flags, 94: 12–13

NEPAL

Aircraft markings, **152**: 6-7; Constitution, **84**: 11; Nepal to change its flag?, **133**: 14; New national emblem, **122**: 17; Political flags, **120**: 8-9

NETHERLANDS: Air Force symbols

Aircraft markings, 129: 6-7

NETHERLANDS: Civic symbols

Amsterdam, Leeuwarden, 5: 3–4; Recent Dutch civic flags [Gemeente Boxmeer, Laarbeek, Reusel-De Mierden, Baarn], 98: 5; [Gemeente Bergelijk and Meppel], 106: 15; [Eext, De Walden, Gastern, Noorderzijlvest, Wapse, Yde-de-Punt], 108: 20; [Marne-Middlesee Polder, de Rijp, Graft, Hollandscheveld, Kijduin], 110: 3; [Midden-Drenthe District, Polder Boarn en Klif, Polder Sevenwolden, Haarzuilens, Iens, Wanneperveen, Westhoek, Wolfaartsdijk, Wommels, Zuilen], 113: 8-9; [De Waadkant, Augustinusga, Boelenslaan, Twijzel, Twijzelerheide, Drogeham], 126: 16; Hollandse Delta, 127: 17; A two-toned lion for Neder-Betuwe by Marcel van Westerhoven, 155: 18-19

NETHERLANDS: Display and use

Miscoloured Union jack, Dutch EU ensign and ornage defacement to national flag, **123**: 15; Upside down flags as a protest, **165**: 13

NETHERLANDS: Government symbols

Ministers, 9: 4; 10: 6; Armed Forces Ministers and Navy, 109: 3

NETHERLANDS: Government symbols: Polder boards

Marne-Middlesee Polder, **110**: 3; Polder Boarn en Klif, Polder Sevenwolden, **113**: 8-9

NETHERLANDS: Head of State symbols

New Royal ensign [of ex-Queen Juliana], **30**: 5; corrected, **34**: 5; re-corrected, **35**: 5; New Royal standard [Princess Máxima], **106**: 15; Royal flags in mourning [for September 11th 2001], **105**: 12

NETHERLANDS: Maritime symbols

Flags of the Chambers of the Dutch East India Company, **92**: 8-9; House flags then and now, **89**: 5-7; **91**: 8-9

NETHERLANDS: National symbols

500 years of flags: South Africa 1488-1994, pt. 2, 140: 6-7 **NETHERLANDS:** Political symbols The wolf hook: Flags and banners of the Dutch NSB, 97: 6-8 **NETHERLANDS:** Provinces Zuid Holland, 49: 5 **NETHERLANDS ANTILLES** Afschied van de Nederlandse Antillen, 137: 19; New flag and arms, 53: 2; Proposed dissolution of, 123: 13; Bonaire, flag adopted, 36: 3; Saba, new flag and arms, 51: 3; Sintmaarten, arms, 46: 4-5; flag and arms, 51: 4 **NEW GRANADA** Flags of Colombia 2 by Lucien Philippe, 16: 1–5 **NEW REPUBLIC** Flags of the Boer Republics, 75/76: 8–10 **NEW ZEALAND** Independence from UK, 10: 5 **NEW ZEALAND: Air Force symbols** Aircraft markings, 129: 6-7 **NEW ZEALAND: Aviation symbols** Civil air ensign, 101: 18 **NEW ZEALAND: Ethnic symbols** Maori flag flap brings results, 123: 12; Tino Rangatiratanga flag, 169: 46-54 **NEW ZEALAND: Government symbols** Government, civil and naval ensigns, 101: 11; Governor-General's flag, 127: 12; Police flag, 57: 5 **NEW ZEALAND: Legislation** The Flag Act, **81**: 6–11 **NEW ZEALAND: Maritime symbols** Government, civil and naval ensigns, **101**: 11 **NEW ZEALAND: Maritime symbols: House flags** House flags then and now [New Zealand Shipping Co, Union of New Zealand Line], 95: 9 **NEW ZEALAND: Naval symbols** Government, civil and naval ensigns, **101**: 11 **NEW ZEALAND: National symbols** Early flag history, 106: 8-9; Suggested new flags, 39: 4; 112: 15; 115: 4 **NEW ZEALAND: National symbols: Controversies** 'A flag that is distinctly New Zealand's' by John Key, 154: 20; All change for New Zealand?, 154: 1-3; Movement to change flag fails to gain sufficient support, 117: 14; New Zealand continues to mull flag change ... 155: 4; New Zealand opts for status quo, 156: 1; Proposals for a new flag for New Zealand, 125: 6 **NEW ZEALAND: Political symbols: Parties** Kotahitanga Movement, 46: 5; Right wing groups, 46: 6–7 **NICARAGUA** Flags of Central America, 22/FIB4: R1–2; Historic flags of Nicaragua, 144: 16-17; The Sandinistas of Nicaragua, 27: 4 **NICOLLS, Bruce** Flags and heraldry, 66/67: 15–16; Merchant ship jacks, 58: 6-8; Obituary, 167, 46; Proportions of the Union Flag, **119**: 19 NIGER Aircraft markings, 146: 18-19; Orange, white and green, 149: 4; National flag, 115: 7 **NIGERIA**

Aircraft markings, **144**: 18-19; The Emir of Bauchi and his standard by Pier Paolo Lugli, **165**: 40-42; Nigeria under colonial rule, **150**: 16-17; Nigeria's flag history, **137**: 18; Police flag, **54**:

5; Biafra [ceases to exist], HS4: 11

NORTH MARIANAS

Creation of a Commonwealth, 17: 7; New flag, 63: 9–10

NORTH MACEDONIA

The Balkan question resolved?, 81: 1–3; Greece and Macedonia, 81: 2–3; Macedonia Presidential arms, 138: 15; Macedonian Orthodox Church arms, 138: 15; New flag, 71: 6; 72: 8; 75/76: 20; No free choice for (North) Macedonia for the shape of its sun by Jovan Jonovski, 163: 36-46; Proposed law on flags of ethnic minorities, 117: 13; The Republic of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, 68: 1–5; Suggested national flag, 80: 8–9

NORWAY

Crosses, a lion and herring salad: Norway 1814-1905, 121: 1-2; 122: 6-7; The first ideas for the Norwegian national flag, 1814, 145: 18; Flag specification sheet, 165: 56; Flags of the Folklands, 9: 4–6; Norway reorganises military flags by Thornbjørn Bergesen, 134: 6-7; Norwegian Antarctic Territory, proposal, 125: 19; Oslo, 5: 4; The raven of the Vikings, 97: 3-4; Sogn og Fjordane, 43: 3; Union flag of 1844-1905 banned, 116: 13; US flag desecrators charged, 109: 13; Usage on 17th May controversy, 127: 13-14

NOUVELLE-CALÉDONIE

New Caledonia proposal, **122**: 13, Kanaky flag recognised, **136**: 14; Kanak Provisional Government, **46**: 3; Proposed flags of New Caledonian districts, **42**: 1–2

OGLIATI, Giustina

St George and the flag of the Genoese, 163: 17-23

OKKERSE, Theun

After fifty years, a new design for Europe, **118**: 1-2

OMAN

Modifications to national flag, 79: 11; New flag of the Sultan, 22/FIB4: NF2; further information, 24: NF5; [New flags: National, Merchant, Naval Ensign, Air Ensign, Chief of Air Staff], 2: 1; Oman Land Forces, 60: 6; Police flags, 56: 6; Dhofar Liberation Front renamed as Popular Front for the Liberation of the Occupied Arab Gulf, 1: 9

ORANGE FREE STATE

Flags of the Boer Republics, 75/76: 8–10

PAKISTAN

Ahmadiyya Muslim Association, 55: 4; Aircraft markings, 150: 6-7; Fifty years from midnight, 86: 5–10; Flags of the Marwat tribe and of the House of Meenakhel, 95: 2; Flags of Pakistan 1947-2007, 123: 4-5; Flags reported [of political parties], 61: 8; New Army colours in Pakistan, HS3: 9; New Pakistan flag society established, 91: 15; Pakistan President, 63:7; Shipping house flags [Pakistan National Shipping Corp, Pan-Islamic SS Co, United Oriental SS Co]; Use of national symbols by Government officials, etc, 118: 15

PALAU

Debate on new flag, 31: 4; Proposed flag, 30: 5; 31: 5; Seals of Palau, 149: 14

PALESTINE

Alternative designs, 126: 19; Arms and flag, 85: 8; Displayed in London, 151: 12; Flags of a forgotten people by Whitney Smith, 13: 4–6; Flags of the British Mandate in Palestine by David Prothero, 115: 1-2; 117: 4-5; Flag of the Palestine Arabs, 75/76: 20; 'Peace flag', 123: 14

PAMA, C.

Flags of the Bantustans by C. Pama et al., **17**: 1–5, 7 **PAN-SCANDINAVIAN FLAG**, **110**: 6

PANAMA

National flag hoisted over Canal Zone, 28:7

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Bougainville separatists, 68: 11, 160: 10-11; Defence Force ensign, 57: 3; Flag of dissidents, 17:
7; Flags of Bangladesh and Papua New Guinea celebrate Golden Jubilee by John Cartledge, 163: 26-32; German colonial flags: a correction, 136: 16-17; Historical flags of Papua New Guinea, 147: 12-13; National emblem, 4: 1; New [national] flag, 3: 4; Provincial flags in use, 40: 1-4; 42: 3–5; Specification sheet, 163: 48; Meekamui / North Solomons separatists, 18: 3, 64/65: 8, reverted to PNG control, 19/FIB1: PC1

PARAGUAY

Paraguay changes its state seal, 150: 14

'PATAGONIA'

Do flags still matter?, 92: 10

PERSONAL SYMBOLS

Dieu le veult! The Crusades: the beginnings of modern flags by Frank Johnson, 95: 3–5

PERU

Historic flags recovered, 124: 14

PHILATELY

Flags on United Nations stamps, 94: 12–13

PHILIPPE, Lucien

Flags and emblems of the Front National, 61: 4–6; Flags of Colombia, 15: 1–5; 16: 1–5; Flags of Costa Rica, 14: 1–4; Flags of some Indian Princely States, 13: 6ff; 16: 5ff, 6; Movements of the extreme right in the United Kingdom and some Commonwealth countries, 44: 3–5; 45: 4–6; 46: 6–7; The saracen's head flag of Corsica, 18: 5, 7; Obituary, 116: 2

PHILIPPINES

Aircraft markings, 154: 12-13; At war - or not?, 137: 13; Bangsamoro, 160: 10; First flag found?, 116: 12; Mindanao movements, 26: 4; Moro Liberation Front, 17: 7; Now a mega-flag in the Philippines, 139: 13; Philippines Constabulary Force, 57: 4; South Cotabato, 58: 4

PIHL, Anton

New Danish Flag Law prohibits most foreign national flags, 169: 4-6

PIRATES

The less-than-jolly Roger: pirate flags, **104**: 5-6; The Barbary Coast: Algeria 14th Century to 1671, **146**: 6-7

PITCAIRN ISLANDS

New flag and arms, **41**: 2

Flag approved, **46**: 5

PLATOFF, Anne M.

Soiuz and symbolic unity: representations of unity in Soviet state symbols, 160: 36-45

POELS, Jos

Belgium failed to stop German flag change, 164: 39-44; Cook Islands: possible re-introduction of 1973 flag, 168: 9; A flag manuscript [at the Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam], 161: 10; ICV29 in Ljublijana, 165: 19; Kevin Harrington obituary, 166: 27; King Charles III reintroduces the Tudor Crown of 1991, 165: 20-25; Latvia flag look-alikes for historical lands [Latgale, Livonians, Selija, Zemgale], 167: 27; Other flag news, 82: 11; Jos Poels investigates ..., 84: 11; Sikkim's flag came into use in, or even before 1956, 168: 36-40; Welsh Fisheries, 160: 8-10

POELS, Jos & ANDREADIS, Stratis

The Venetian lions lived on in the flags of the self-governing Ionian Islands (1797-1864), **166**: 44-54

POLAND

Aircraft markings, 137: 6-7; Bóg – Honor – Ojczyzna: Coat of arms, 63: 9; Polish military colours, 98: 10-11; Jeszcze Polska nie zgineła! [flag history], 131: 16-17; 134: 10-11; 137: 4-5; 139: 4-5; 141: 4-5; 144: 4-5; 146: 8-11; Kadzidło church flags, Mazovia, 130: 10-11; Polish-Lithuanian flags at Tannenberg, 117: 18-19; State visit of Lech Walensa [to UK], 68: 9; The vexillology of reconstruction, 64/65: 3; Warsaw, 5: 4

POLICE SYMBOLS

Flags and badges of the police forces of the world by Michel Lupant, 54: 3-6; 57: 4-7

Flags of the Australian Police Forces by Michel Lupant, 45: 6–8; Bahamas, 54: 6; Barbados, 56: 4; Belgium, 57: 4-5; Bermuda, 56: 4; Botswana, 54: 4; Paraná (Brazil), 56: 4; Ontario (Canada), 56: 4–5; Quebec (Canada), 56: 5; Colombia, 56: 5; Cyprus, 57: 5; Egypt, 54: 4; Schleswig-Holstein (Germany) 57: 4; Guernsey, 57: 4; Guyana, 56: 5; Tamil Nadu (India) 18: 4, 6; Isle of Man, 56: 3; Jamaica, 56: 5; Kenya, 54: 4; Lesotho, 54: 5; Malaysia, 56: 6; Myanmar, 56: 5-6; Nauru, 57: 4-5; New Zealand, 57: 5; Nigeria, 54: 5; Oman, 56: 6; Philippines, 57: 4; Senegal, 44: 6; South Africa, 54: 3-4; Sudan, 54: 6; Swaziland, 54: 6; Taiwan, 56: 5-6; Tanzania, 54: 6; Uruguay, 115: 5; Zimbabwe, 54: 5, [Southern Rhodesia], 54: 5

POLITICAL SYMBOLS

In Africa, and their influence of subsequent national flags, **115**: 7-9; The flags of the Islamic State, **153**: 12-13; **154**: 12; 'Though cowards flinch ...': the story of the red flag of rebellion *by* John Cartledge 1: 1400s-1900, **151**: 33-5; 2: 1900-today, **153**: 3-5

PORTUGAL

500 years of flags South Africa 1488-1994, pt. 1, 138: 4-5; Azores flag, 21/FIB3: PC3; New flag, 28: 8; Azores Freedom Front, 20/FIB2: PC2; Centenary of the Portuguese flag, 139: 17; Coat of arms of King John II of Portugal, 144: 15; Colonial flags and badges of Portugal, 148: 9-11; Desfralda a invicta bandeira! [flag history], 103: 4-5; 105: 1-2; 107: 4-5; 109: 9-11; Independence for colonies, 16: 8; Lisbon, 5: 4; Madeira, new flag, 34: 5; Order of the Wooden Flag, 125: 13; 145: 14; Portuguese Liberation Front, 5: 2; 6: 2; Vila do Conde, Vila Nova da Gaia, 145: 15

PROTHERO, David

Flags of the British Mandate in Palestine, 115: 1-2; 117: 4-5

PSYCHOLOGY

Use of flags in psychology experiment, 126: 12

QATAR

Aircraft markings, **148**: 6-7; Flag history, **169**: 36-41; Flag specification, **162**: 56; Independence, **3**: 6; **4**: 8; New national emblem, **18**: 4

RAINBOW FLAGS

In Portsmouth (UK), **126**: 13; Rainbow flag adopted by peace protesters in Switzerland, **108**: 14 RANDALL, Tom

Centenary of the Olympic flag, **152**: 12-13; **154**: 12

RASTAFARIANISM

Variant of the Union Flag in Rastafarian colours, 100: 13

RAULT, Philippe

Breton variations: adapted from Les drapeaux bretons de 1188 à nos jours, 96: 3-5

RAYNER, Stephen

The ermine in European flag design, 166: 30-34

RELIGIOUS SYMBOLS

All Faiths Flag, **124**: 8; An ideal flag for Sunday?, **113**: 6; Anglican Church of Australia, **48**: 5; Banners of the Teutonic Knights at the battle of Tannenberg (1410), **116**: 3; Buddhist flag

centenary, **50**: 7; Christian and Muslim flag depicted together, **122**: 13; Crown of David flag promotion, **108**: 17; The Fetternear Banner: a pre-Reformation survival, **101**: 12-13; The flag of Methodism, **58**: 4; Flags of the Crusaders, **95**: 3–5; Parish flag from Tennessee, **113**: 6; St David [The Church in Wales], **HS2**: 10; St George, and Genoa, **163**: 17-23; St Piran, **HS3**: 2–5

RÉUNION

Proposal, **93**: 1–2

REYNOLDS, Ken

The Maple Leaf forever, **155**: 1-3; Some personal reflections on the Canadian flag, **155**: 20

RHODESIA

[Becomes a republic], **HS4**: 11; House flags then and now, **91**: 8-9; That Rhodesian flag, **HS1**: 3, 8 **RICCHIARDI**, Enrico

The ensigns of the House of Savoy Navy (1713-1861), 168: 42-53

RICKARD, Chris

Return of the semaphore, **118**:10-11

ROEN, Beth

A flag that never was! 42-star US flag discovered, **110**: 6

ROGERS, Helen

The Poppy Flag, 153: 20

ROMANIA

Aircraft markings, 137: 6-7; Colour presented to Imperial War Museum in 1919, 47: 7; Dispute with Chad, 112: 12; Historic flags of Romania, 129: 10-11; 133: 6-7; 138: 6-7; 140: 18-19; 143: 4-5; 145: 4-5; Hungarian-Romanian flag quarrel, 146: 15; Modified national flag, 72: 7; National flag, 73: 9; Suggested flag, 63: 9; The vexillology of reconstruction, 64/65: 3

ROMANY COMMUNITY

Flag of the international community, 20/FIB2: NF4

ROSETTI, Roberto

Symbols of the regions of Italy, 48: 5–7; 53: 3–4

ROSICRUCIANS

Flag flown outside Paris office, **45**: 3

RUDER, Zvi

Personal and rank flags and standards of the Israeli Defence Force, 59: 3-6

RUSSIA: Air Force symbols

Aircraft markings, 119: 18; 120: 14; 131: 14; New service flag, 114: 16

RUSSIA: Caucasus

Flag, **62**: 5

RUSSIA: Civic symbols

Some flags from eastern Siberia by James Floyd, 160: 21-23

RUSSIA: Civic symbols: Autonomous oblasts

Evreiskaya [*Jewish*], new flag, **73**: 7; **150**: 12-13

RUSSIA: Civic symbols: Autonomous okrugs

Agin-Buryat, new flag, 73: 6; 74: 6; Chukotka, new flag, 73: 6; 74: 6; new flag and flag of 1921-22, 80: 9; Evenk, new flag, 72: 10; 73: 6–7; 74: 7; Khanty-Mansi, new flag, 73: 7; 74: 7; 83: 6; 91: 10; Koryak, new flag, 73: 7; Nenets, new flag, 73: 7; Taymyr [Dolgan-Nenets], new flag, 73: 8; 74: 8; Ust-Orda Buryat, new flag, 73: 8; 74: 8; Yamalo-Nenets, new flag, 73: 8; 91: 10

RUSSIA: Civic symbols: Federal cities

Sankt Peterburg, **95**: 11

RUSSIA: Civic symbols: Krays

Khabarovsk, new flag, **83**: 6; **95**: 10; *Krasnodarsk*, arms and flag, **85**: 8–9; *Krasnoyarsk*, new flag, **73**: 6–7; **95**: 10; **110**: 13; *Primorsky*, new flag, **85**: 9

RUSSIA: Civic symbols: Oblasts

Arkhangelsk, new flag, 95: 10; Chitinsky, new flag, 95: 10; Kaliningrad, new flag: 73: 7; Kemerovo, new flag, 95: 11; Magadan, new flag: 95: 10; Penza, new flag, 164: 12; Perm, new flag: 95: 11; Rostov, new flag, 95: 11; Saratov, new flag, 91: 10; Stavropol, new flag, 95: 11; Tyumen, new flag, 91: 10

RUSSIA: Cossacks

Flags [Astrakahan Cossacks, Don Republic, Kalmyk Cossacks, Kuban State, Orenburg Cossacks, Terek Cossacks, Ural Cossacks, Zapaoroje Cossacks], **62**: 4

RUSSIA: Display and use

Flag Day flops, **117**: 17; Secularisation demanded of flags and symbols, **120**: 13; Sports fans permitted use of national flag, **128**: 12

RUSSIA: Flag manufacture

Founding a flag company in Russia by Konstantin L. Makarov, 107:7

RUSSIA: Government symbols

Border Guard Forces, **75/76**: 11; Postal flag, **95**: 10; More from Russia [Ministry of Emergency Affairs, Customs Service], **98**: 4

RUSSIA: Ingermanland

Flag, **62**: 5

RUSSIA: Head of State

New presidential standard, 75/76: 11

RUSSIA: Maritime symbols

House flags then and now, 91: 8-9

RUSSIA: Military symbols

Back to the future? [flag usage amongst troops in Chechnia], 98: 14; New Army flag, 114: 16

RUSSIA: Museums

Major Russian flag collection [Central Naval Museum, St Petersburg], 89: 14

RUSSIA: National symbols

Arms of Imperial Russia 1883-1917, **129**: 15; Coat of arms, **69**: 3; **75/76**: 11; Declarations of independence, **66/67**: 7; New flags, **70**: 5

RUSSIA: Naval symbols

Ensigns and rank flags, 126: 10-11; New ensigns, 72: 8

RUSSIA: Political symbols

Chukotka Free State, 1921-22, 80: 9

RUSSIA: Republics

Adygeya Republic, new emblem and flag, 71: 3–4; new flag, 72: 9; 74: 6; Altay, new flag, 72: 8;
74: 6; 75/76: 12; Bashkortostan, new flag, 71: 3; national emblem, 75/76: 12;
Bolkarskaya, new flag, 72: 8; 74: 6; 75/76: 12; 77: 12; Buryatiya Republic, new flag, 72: 8;
73: 6; Chechenskaya Republic, new flag, 70: 6; 72: 9; 85: 8; flags at an anti-Russian demonstration in London, 99: 14-15; second new flag, 113: 20; 115: 16; new head of state flag, 162: 10; Cherkesskaya, new flag, 72: 10; 74: 6; Chuvashskaya, new flag, 72: 10;
74: 6; Daghestan, new flag, 72: 10; 74: 6–7; Ingushkaya Republic, new flag, 72: 10; 74: 7; national emblem, 75/76: 11; Kabardinskaya Republic, new flag, 72: 10; 74: 7; Kalmykiia, new flag, 72: 10; 73: 7; 75/76: 12; Karachay, new flag, 72: 10; Karachayevo-Cherkesskiya, new flag, 74: 7; Kareliya, new flag, 72: 10–11; 74: 7; 75/76: 11; East Karelia, 62: 5; 127: 19; Khakasiya, new flag, 72: 11; 74: 7; 75/76: 12; national emblem, 73: 7; new flag, 72: 11; 74: 7; 75/76: 12; new flag, 72: 11; new flag, 72: 11; 74: 7; 83: 6; Sakha [Yakutiya], new flag, 72: 11; new flag and

emblem, **73**: 7–8; *Severniya* [*North*] *Ossetia*, new flag, **71**: 4; **72**: 11; new emblem [renamed Severniya Alaniya], **79**: 11; *Tatarstan*, new flag, **69**: 3, **70**: 7; new emblem, **71**: 3; presidential flag, **72**: 11; **74**: 8; *Tyva* [*Tuva*], flags of former Republic 1918, 1926-33, **71**: 4; new flag, **72**: 12; **74**: 8; new flag and national emblem, **75/76**: 11; *Udmurtskaya*, new flag, **72**: 12; **74**: 8

RUSSIA: Soviet Union

Air Force aircraft markings, 119: 18; 137: 6-7; Arms, 99: 7; Civic flags, 5: 4; Constituent republics, 115: 10-11; A 'Federation of Free Republics'?, 60: 13; Declarations of independence, 66/67: 7; Declarations of sovereignty by various ASSRs, 68: 7; A display from the past: flags and arms of the USSR on badges, 129: 1; A few more days that shook the world, 69: 1–3; More about the Red Flag on the Reichstag, 79: 10; Soiuz and symbolic unity: representations of unity in Soviet state symbols *by* Annie Platoff, 160: 36-45

RUSSIA: Soviet Union: Political symbols: Separatists

All-Victorious Don Army aircraft markings, **119**: 18; Far Eastern Republic aircraft markings, **119**: 18; Siberia, **71**: 4; United States of Northern Asia, **71**: 4; Urals, **71**: 4; Volunteer Army aircraft marking, **119**: 18

RWANDA

German colonial flags: a correction, **136**: 16-17; The new flag of Rwanda, **104**: 6-7; out-of-date flag flown by mistake, **120**: 12; President's flag, **123**: 19

ST HELENA

Flag, 144: 15; 160: 8; New arms, 47: 6

ST JOHN OF JERUSALEM, Order of

Car flag of the Grand Master of the Order of St John, **62**: 7; The Langues of the Order of St John of Jerusalem, **96**: 10-11

ST KITTS-NEVIS

National arms, **43**: 2; New flag adopted, **41**: 1; further information, **42**: 2; Nevis flag adopted, **60**: 5

ST LUCIA

Arms, 25: NF2; Castries, 63: 10

ST MARTIN / SINT MAARTEN

The 'Hold Outs', 152: 4; Proposed island flag, 165: 8

ST-PIERRE-ET-MIQUELON

Flag, 93: 1–2; Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon flag adopted, 37: 6; Current flag usage, 169: 42-44

ST VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

Arms, suggested and reported flags, 25: NF2; Controversy about flag, 19/FIB1: NF6; [New National flag], HS4: 6; 28: 1; 49: 1-2

SAMOA

London Olympics 2012 Flag News 2, 140: 14

SAÕ TOMÉ & PRINCIPE

Colonial flags and badges of Portugal, **148**: 9-11; Independence, **17**: 7; Liberation movement flag, **16**: 8; São Tomé e Príncipe, **149**: 16

SASTRE Y ARRIBAS, José-Maria

The diagonal and its terminology, 92: 6-7

SAUDI ARABIA

Aircraft markings, 148: 6-7; Ensign, 53: 1–2; Ensign controversy, 54: 8; Flag history, 41: 5–7; criticism and comments, 42: 8; 43: 7; 44: 8; New Naval ensign, 72: 8; News from the Gulf, 66/67: 9; Order of the Wooden Flag, 125: 15; Proposal for new flag without Shahada, 124: 15; Saudi Arabia and Seychelles protected by WIPO, 166: 11; Saudi flag hoisted correctly, 144: 12; 'War flag', 68: 8

'SEALAND'

The Republic of Sealand [off south-east coast of England], **HS1**: 4; **HS2**: 12; **HS3**: 9; **106**: 6-7 **SENEGAL**

Aircraft markings, **146**: 18-19; Gendarmerie, **44**: 6; New flags adopted, **41**: 3–4; **103**: 1-2; Presidential flag, **41**: 3

SERBIA

1884 State flag, **109**: 17; New flag, **121**: 4-5; Pristina, Kosovo (Serbia), **133**: 15; Protected by WIPO, **167**: 12; The Republic of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, **68**: 1–5

SERBIA: Serbia and Montenegro

Flag lowered as Serbia and Montenegro separate, 121: 4-5; New flags in, 113: 19-20

SERBIA: Yugoslavia

Aircraft markings, 137: 6-7; Arms of the Republics, 5: 3; Balkan sides show their flags, 91: 11; Emblems of Yugoslavia, 77: 10–12; Ensign and jack, rank flags, 93: 3–5; Flags displayed at Euro 2000 football championship, 99: 18; New flag, 71: 5; 109: 17; Presidential flag, 93: 3; Prime Minister, 93: 3; The Republic of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, 68: 1–5; Royal flags of the former Yugoslavia, 149: 18-19; corrected, 150: 4; Senior commanders' rank flags, 93: 4–5

SEYCHELLES

All change in the Seychelles, 82: 5–6; East Africa under British colonial flags, pt. 2, 141: 6-7; Flags of the Seychelles, 132: 3; 134: 9; National arms, 19/FIB1: NF4; New national flag, 20/FIB2: NF1; New national flag and arms, 21/FIB3: NF1–2; People's United Party, 9: 3; Proposed national flag, 18: 4, 7; Saudi Arabia and Seychelles protected by WIPO, 166: 11

SIBERIA

Flag of separatist movement, 71: 4

SIERRA LEONE

Aircraft markings, **146**: 18-19; Becomes a republic, **2**: 10; Queen's Standard for Sierra Leone, **59**: 2

SINGAPORE

Aircraft markings, **154**: 12-13; New national symbols regulations, **167**: 12; Singapore flag raises eyebrows, **138**: 12; Singapore Armed Forces, **62**: 7; Somewhere over the rainbow, **82**: 7–11

SLOVAKIA

New flag, **72**: 7; **74**: 9; Seventy-five years of Czechoslovakia, **73**: 1–5; Slovak regional flags: a new approach, **113**: 3; Some more vertical problems, **145**: 12

SLOVENIA

Declarations of independence, 66/67: 8; New flag, 71: 5; proposals, 111: 6; 112: 13; New flags and arms, 69: 4–5; The Republic of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, 68: 1–5; Slovenia rings the changes [jack, governmental & distinguishing flags], 89: 3-4; Slovenia to change its flag?, 103: 15

SMITH, Whitney

Flags for a British Republic, **66/67**: 10; Flags of a forgotten people [Palestine], **13**: 4–6; Where our true loyalty lies, **87**: 5–6

SOLOMON ISLANDS

National arms, 24: NF6; New national flag, arms, and ensigns, 23/FIB5: NF1-3

SOMALIA

Aircraft markings, 141: 8-9; East Africa under British colonial flags, pt. 2, 141: 6-7; Flag history, 128: 4-5, 130: 6-7; New flags [Puntland, Somaliland, South-West State], 111: 7; Somaliland, 85: 7

SOUTH AFRICA

500 years of flags: South Africa 1488-1994, **138**: 4-5; **140**: 6-7; **143**: 8; **145**: 8-9; **147**: 18-19; **149**: 6-7; **151**: 8-11; **153**: 9-11; South Africa: yesterday, today and tomorrow, **75/76**: 1–2; South African flags and history, **75/76**: 3–4; South African flag changes 1910-93, **75/76**: 5–8

SOUTH AFRICA: Air Force symbols

Aircraft markings, **131**: 19; **139**: 6-7; First SAAF ensign, **101**: 18; New South African Defence Force flags, **109**: 6

SOUTH AFRICA: Bantustans

Flags of the Bantustans by C. Pama et al., 17: 1–5, 7; Bophuthatswana, flag, 21/FIB3: NF3; Ciskei, new flag, 11/12: 7; standard, 14: 5; Kangwane, arms, 33: 3; 45: 4; Kwandebele, flag, 46: 4; KwaZulu, created, 6: 7–8; reported flag and arms, 22/FIB4: NF1, 3; Transkei, national arms, 5: 6; Venda, new flag, 11/12: 7; flag, 28: 5; flag and arms, 29: 2; Defence Force flag, 57: 3

SOUTH AFRICA: Boer Republics

Flags of [Goshen, Natalia, New Republic, Orange Free State, South African Republic, Stellaland, Transvaal, Voortrekkers], **75/76**: 8–10; **102**: 12-14

SOUTH AFRICA: Civic symbols

KwaZulu-Natal Flag history, **128**: 16-17; New provinces, **80**: 10; The old order changeth: flags of Durban by Bruce Berry, **120**: 5;

SOUTH AFRICA: Display and use

Displaying old flag is hate speech, **166**: 8-9; The FIFA World Cup South Africa 2010, **136**: 18; Lord Milner Hotel, Matjiesfontein, **133**: 15; South Africa denies its history, **145**: 14

SOUTH AFRICA: Ethnic symbols

Corralled by history: Afrikaners seek a new flag, 125: 8-9

SOUTH AFRICA: Government symbols

Defence Force flag, **49**: 5; Flags for the Commonwealth [Governor General], **59**: 1; Old South African air ensign, **101**: 18; South African Police flag and badge, **54**: 3–4

SOUTH AFRICA: Head of State

South African flag changes 1910-93, 75/76: 5-8

SOUTH AFRICA: Maritime symbols

British South Africa Company flag, 146: 13; The floating flag, 136: 12

SOUTH AFRICA: Military symbols

Intelligence Corps, **57**: 3-4; New South African Defence Force flags, **109**: 6; South African flag changes 1910-93, **75/76**: 5–8

SOUTH AFRICA: National symbols

A name for the South African flag?, 107: 13

SOUTH AFRICA: Naval symbols

New ensign, **77**: 12; **79**: 11; New South African Defence Force flags, **109**: 6; South African flag changes 1910-93, **75/76**: 5–8

SOUTH AFRICA: Political symbols

Afrikaner Weerstandsbewegung, **51**: 4; Right wing organisations, **49**: 7–8; South African flag changes 1910-93, **75/76**: 5–8; **77**: 12; United Democratic Front, **51**: 4; The vexillology of South African politics, **73**: 9–12

SOUTH AFRICA: Other institutions

South African war veterans' flags, **134**: 4-5; Treasures in the attic: a very different South African flag, **144**: 3

SOUTH GEORGIA & SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS

Flag changes in the United Kingdom: new flags created, 142: 10-11

SOUTH SUDAN

Sudan divides into two, **140**: 5

SOUTHWORTH, Chris

The civil ensign of Israel, **105**: 6; Flags of Sarawak: a short history, **120**: 4-5; French Protectorate of Morocco, **120**: 6-7; Spanish Protectorate of Morocco: **122**: 3

SPAIN: Air Force symbols

Presentation of standard to Zaragoza Air Group, 128: 20

SPAIN: Civic symbols

- Catalan civic flags [Santa Llogada d'Àlguema, Garriguella, Miralcamp, Pau, Preixana, Roda de Ter, Valls], **95**: 12–13; [Albons, Arbúcies, Barcelona, Cunit, Freginals, Montesquiu, Pallars Sobirà, Segrià, Urgell, Vidreres, Vilabertran, Vilamitjana] **102**: 26-27
- Civic flags of Aragon [Asin, Botorrita, Castiliscar, Cerveruela, Fuedejalón, Nombrevilla, Navallas, Retascón, Tierz, Tramacastilla de Tena, Fréscano, La Alamolda, Vierlas], 98: 5-7; [Aguarón, Almonacid de la Cuba, Almonacid de la Sierra, Fabara, Luesia, Ojos Negros], 102: 18; [Aladrén, Albeta, Atea, Bujaraloz, Cetina, Cinco Olivas, El Bsute, Mequinenza, Miedes de Aragón, Sierra de Luna, Sobradiel, Torrelacárcel], 104: 11-13; [Arcos de Salinas, Las Cuevas de Cañart, Mesones de Isuela, Murillo de Gállego, Villafeliche, Villarquemado], 108: 15

The flag of the Island of Dogs [ie Canarias] by Juan Cornelio Artero Cardinal, **168**: 22-27 Madrid, **5**: 4–5

Vizcaya, Municipal flags of Biscay [Arrigorriaga, Bedia, Beranga, Fruiz, Guenes, Ibarrangelu, Lemoa, Lemoiz, Morga, Muskiz, Sopelana, Urduliz], 99: 10-11; correction, 100: 13; [Arrieta, Errigoiti, Karrantza Harana, Maruri Jatabe, Meñaka, Zamudio] 108: 6

SPAIN: Display and use

A new way to show mourning, **113**: 4; Perejil Island controversy, **106**: 12; Row over Gibraltar flag in Spain, **140**: 14

SPAIN: Government symbols

The Spanish Republic 1931-39, 96: 12-13; appears at political demonstration, 112: 13

SPAIN: Military symbols

The Spanish Republic 1931-39, 96: 12-13

SPAIN: National symbols

National arms and flag, **36**: 2–3; The Spanish Republic 1931-39, **96**: 12-13; **138**: 18-19; Spanish Republican flags reappear, **145**: 13

SPAIN: Naval symbols

The flag of the *San Juan Nepomuceno*, **88**: 7; **118**: 9; of the *San Ildefonso*, **117**: 20; The Spanish Republic 1931-39, **96**: 12-13

SPAIN: Political symbols: Dissidents

Spanish Republican flags reappear, **145**: 13

SPAIN: Political symbols: Separatists

Movement for the Independence of the Canary Islands from Spain, **3**: 5; **5**: 10; Catalan independence flag hoisted, **145**: 12

SPAIN: Regions

Regional flags survey, 35: 6–10; Flags of the Regions of Spain: a further update, 39: 5

Andalucia, flag history, 22/FIB4: R–3–6; Flag carried in pro-autonomy demonstration, 21/FIB3: PC3; Dissidents, 17: 6; Asturias, Flag history, 25: R1–4; Baleares, Flag history, 27: 5–8; Castille, Castilian nationalist flags, 118: 12; Catalonia, Catalan civic flags, 95: 12–13; 102: 26-27; increased autonomy, 18: 4; flag officially adopted, 21/FIB3: PC1–2; Euskadi, Flag officially adopted, 21/FIB3: PC1–2; Euskadi, Flag officially adopted, 45: 2; Melilla, Flag, 132: 15; Navarra, More flag controversies in Spain by Alex Cachinero-Gorman, 160: 4-6; Vizcaya, Municipal flags of Biscay, 99: 10-11; correction, 100: 13; 126: 4-5

SPAIN, Charles A., Jr

Who designed the Lone Star Flag?, 100: 6-9

SPALBURG, Jo

Martinique officially adopts separatists' flag, 166: 38-43

SPORTS SYMBOLS: Aquatic sports

World Swimming Championships, 127: 20

SPORTS SYMBOLS: Athletics

World Indoor Championships in Athletcs, **108**: 8

SPORTS SYMBOLS: Commonwealth Games

Flags for the Commonwealth, **59**: 1–3; The XVI Commonwealth Games [1998], **92**: 12; The XVII Commonwealth Games [2002] by Adrian Levin, **106**: 7; The 2014 Commonwealth Games by Charles Ashburner, **152**: 18-19

SPORTS SYMBOLS: Football

The 2002 World Cup, **106**: 19; The FIFA World Cup South Africa 2010, **136**: 18; The World Cup in York, **136**: 14

SPORTS SYMBOLS: Martial arts

Flags at the 10th Commonwealth Karate Championships by John Gale, 165: 34-35

SPORTS SYMBOLS: Olympic Movement

13th Winter Olympics (Lake Placid), 29: 2; 100 years of the Olympic Games, 84: 1–8; Beijing 2008 Olympics, 128: 13-14; Developments in London 2012, 137: 15; Flags at the Olympic Games 1972 by W.G. Crampton, 7: 4–6; Flag and symbols used by Taiwan, 28: 7; 29: 5; Flags of the XXX Olympiad - London 2012, 144: 10-11; Flag of united Korean team at 2000 Olympics, 100: 13; Flag protests mar Olympic ceremony, 127: 13; Flags at 2000 Olympics [Australian Aborigine, Germany, Korea], 102: 28; London 2012 flag concern, 136: 12; London Olympics 2012 Flag News, 140: 14; Neutral athletes 2024, 169: 9; The Olympic Games are not without flag controversies, by Leigh Wetherall, 168: 4-6; Olympic oddities [from the 2004 Games], 113: 14; The Olympic torch, 144: 12; Rio 2016, 157: 4-5; Row over Gibraltar flag in Spain, 140: 14

SPORTS SYMBOLS: Yachting

Discourtesy ensigns?, 97: 5; Sails set and burgess flying: a glance at yachting flags, 107: 9-11

SRI LANKA

Aircraft markings, 152: 6-7; Constitution, 84: 11; Ensigns, 94: 5–6; Flags, as shown in the 2000 *Album des pavillons*: 100: 11; Historical flags of Sri Lanka, 30: 7; Independence, 6: 7; Marine flags and air ensigns of Sri Lanka, 130: 16-17, corrected, 131: 18; Naval ensign, 101: 11; Naval ensigns and command flags, 94: 5–6; New Presidential flag, 61: 7; Original flag of Ceylon, 131: 15; Sri Lanka flag exhibition, 33: 1–2

STALLARD, Matthew

Representing everyone?, 164: 45-53

STELLALAND

Flags of the Boer Republics, 75/76: 8–10

STRICKLAND, Adrian

Malta: the island of flags, 75/76: 17–19

SUDAN

Aircraft markings, **141**: 8-9; Anya-nya, **2**: 5; Creation of new Southern Province [including Anya-Nya], **5**: 7; new flag, **13**: 3; Police flag, **54**: 6; Sudan divides into two, **140**: 5

SUMNER, Ian

Again a new ensign for the Indian Navy, **165**: 4-6; Attempts to redesign the state flag fail [South Dakota], **168**: 9; British civic flags, **165**: 28-32; Chasing rainbows, **161**: 16-18; Edward Murphy's flag charts, **150**: 9-11; Fire brigade flags from around the world, **120**: 10-11; Flags provide visible support for both sides of the Ukraine conflict, **164**: 4-6; The FM Interview: Scot Guenter, **161**: 12-14; Interviewed, **165**: 16-18; Library Note, **106**: 2; A

matter of (Home) Security, **169**: 16-20; New flag adopted [Minnesota], **168**: 10-11; New flag proposal to go to a public vote [Maine], **168**: 11; Origin solved for an old regimental colour [3rd Regiment, Irish Brigade, 1794-97], **169**: 30-31; 'Our dear old rags': regimental colours at Waterloo, **154**: 8-11; A presentation Newfoundland ensign, **126**: 6; The Sark flag has now Royal approval, **166**: 18-19; A symbol in perpetuity, **167**: 17; Through Difficulties to the Stars, **162**: 46-53; Vexillology on-line, **100**: 2

SURINAM

Flag reported, 55: 4; Independence, 18: 4, 6

SWEDEN

Bohuslän, new flag, **87**: 10; Crosses, a lion and herring salad, **121**, 1-2; **122**: 6-7; Forest Finns, **166**: 9; Jämtland, new flag, **83**: 8; Småland, new flag, **83**: 8; Stockholm, **5**: 5

SWITZERLAND

Basel-Stadt/ Basel-Land, **5**: 9; Berne, **5**: 5; Creation of new Canton of Jura, **17**: 7; **18**: 2; Flag recognised once more, **25**: PC1; Jura Libre Movement, **2**: 4; **3**: 6; **5**: 9, 10

SYMBOLS IN ART

Batman and Superman, 156: 5; Black, white and grey, 145: 12-13; Can one go too far with flags?, 133: 12; Dennis the Menace flag outside DC Thomson's offices, 156: 5; Flags on eggs in the USA, 146: 12; Jaime's badge, 145: 14; The lady and the flag, 135: 25; Treasures in the attic: a flag bracelet, 137: 16; United States 'equals map', 134: 20; Why do they never ask? 129: 13; World Cup flag stamps issued by South Africa, 138: 15

SYMBOLS IN FILM

Man in the High Castle, 156: 2

SYMBOLS IN LITERATURE

Flag design competition: Airstrip One [1984 by George Orwell], 45: 1

SYMBOLS OF SEXUAL IDENTITY

Chasing rainbows by Ian Sumner, **161**: 16-18; Gay police upset in Suffolk, **139**: 13; In Portsmouth, **126**: 13; London Police in gay flag flap, **130**: 13; **132**: 12; Proposed colourless flag for use during the FIFA World Cup in Qatar, **165**: 13; Rainbow flag adopted by peace protesters in Switzerland, **108**: 14; Sarah Brown goes pink, **132**: 14

SYRIA

Aircraft markings, **148**: 6-7; National arms, **39**: 4; National flag resumed on dissolution of Federation of Arab Republics, **30**: 6; The old flags return, **140**: 12; Syria: two stars or three?, **149**: 8

SZALA, John R.B.

Black Liberation flag, 6: 6–7

TAIWAN see CHINESE TAIPEI

TAJIKISTAN

Aircraft markings, 150: 6-7; New flag and national emblem, 73: 6

TANZANIA

Aircraft markings, 141: 8-9; CCM / Chama cha Mapinduzi cha Tanzania [Revolutionary Party],
22/FIB4: NF4; 29: 5; East Africa under British colonial flags, pt. 2, 141: 6-7; Flags under the British Mandate, 115: 1-2; German colonial flags: a correction, 136: 16-17; [M'simbati] Where our true loyalty lies, 87: 5–6; Police flag, 54: 6; Political flags: 115: 7

TANZANIA: Zanzibar

East Africa under British colonial flags, pt. 2, **141**: 6-7; National flags 1963-64, **99**: 3; New flag under consideration, **112**: 12

TARNOVSKY, Oleg

The history of the flags of Djibouti, **22FIB4**: R7–9; Flag history of Saudi Arabia, **41**: 5–7 **TERRANIA**, International Nation of

Flag, **11/12**: 9

TERRITOIRES AUSTRALES ET ANTARCTIQUE FRANÇAISES

Southern Territories, arms, **38**: 7–8; Southern Territories, flag and arms, **39**: 3

TERTITSKY, Fyodor

The North Korean flag: its unusual origins and meaning, 160: 30-33

TEXAS, Republic of see United States: Texas

THAILAND

Aircraft markings, 152: 6-7; After tsunami disaster, 115: 13; Pattani, 18: 3

THOMAS, Mike

Recognising flags by colour ratios, 168: 8-9

TIBBETTS, Philip

Created March Pursuivant, **163**: 11; A flag for Northamptonshire, **152**: 1-3; [Flag Institute] Spring Meeting, London, May 2011, **139**: 10-11; Flags for the Black Country, **138**: 8-10; London City State flag, **161**: 19-21

TIBET

Flag not flown during visit of Dalai Lama, **112**: 14; Flags flown during visits of Chinese dignitaries, **96**: 14; **118**: 17

TIMOR LESTE

Colonial flags and badges of Portugal, **148**: 9-11; FRETELIN, 6, **18**: 4; National flag of East Timor, **105**: 6

TOGO

Aircraft markings, 146: 18-19; German colonial flags: a correction, 136: 16-17

TOKELAU

New flag, 63: 10; 64/65: 8; New flag proposed, 119: 15; 127: 12

TONGA

Ensign of Maritime Force and Defence Forces flag, **57**: 2; Independent, **1**: 8; 'Republic of Minerva' created, **7**: 2

TORO

The kingdoms of Uganda: old kings regain their thrones, 74: 10–11

TRACCHIA, Gus

Flags of Argentina: genesis of the Argentine national colours, 125: 1–2, 127: 10–11

TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

Flags of Trinidad and Tobago past and present, 143: 18-19

TRISTAN DA CUNHA

A flag for Tristan da Cunha by Graham Bartram, 107:6

TUNISIA

Aircraft markings, 146: 18-19; Printing error in new Constitution, 165: 13-14

TURKEY

Arms of Sultan Abdul Hamid II 1876-1909, **137**: 17; *Kurdistan*, demonstrations, **152**: 5; flag reported, **55**: 4; flag and PUK emblem, **51**: 6; flags, **111**: 19-20; Smallest ever flag, **138**: 13; Two die in flag-related soccer riot, **99**: 14

TURKMENISTAN

Aircraft markings, **150**: 6-7; Modifications to the national flag, **85**: 5–6; Modifications to President's flag, **124**: 12; New flag and emblems, **71**: 2

TURKS & CAICOS ISLANDS

Territories in the sun - Her Majesty's Caribbean islands, 145: 1-2

TUVALU

All change in Tuvalu, **81**: 5; Flag and arms details confirmed, **21/FIB3**: NF2–3; National arms, **19/FIB1**: PC1; New national flag and arms, **24**: NF1–2; New flag, **80**: 9; Old flag restored,

85: 6–7; Possible new flag, 79: 11

UGANDA

Aircraft markings, **141**: 8-9; East Africa under British colonial flags, pt. 1, **139**: 18-19; Flags of the Ugandan kingdoms *by* John McMeekin, **161**: 22-26; The kingdoms of Uganda: old kings regain their thrones [Ankole, Buganda, Bunyoro, Toro], **74**: 10–11

UKRAINE

Brief flag history, **60**: 2-3; Flags flown by both sides in the Ukraine conflict, **164**: 4-6; New flag and coat of arms, **71**: 12; Ukraine: a state in turmoil, **151**: 16-17

UKRAINE: Civic symbols

Ukraine city flags: a new tradition begins, 92: 3-5

Flags of Malekhiv and Netishin, 99: 7; Krym Republic, new flag and emblem, 73: 8–9; Ukraine regional and civic flags [Ivano-Frankivsk, Kreminna, Lotsmanska Kamyanka, Svitlovodsk, Ulyanovka, Uman], 105: 20; [Chernivtsi, Odessa Regions, Dobrovelychivka, Brody, Pereyeslav-Khmelnytski, Rakhiv Districts], 108: 11; [Khotyn Region, Ptrove District, Lutuhnye, Petrove, Znamyanka], 111: 8; [Lokachi, Mezhove, Tityiv and Vilshanka Rayons, Oliynykova Sloboda, Rovernky, Sokyryntsi, Svyatohirsk, Vilshanka town, Zarih, Zbryzh], 113, 1-2; [Dniepropetrovsk rayon, Kholopchyi, Mykolayivka, Pologi, Staryi Merchyk] 117: 8; [Chutivka, Bovariv, Novikh, Nova Praha, Chevel, Malogo Shpakov], 126: 17; more Ukrainian town flags appear [Losynivka, Rakivchyk, Rayozero, Rudno, Staryi Irzhavets, Volochysk] 129: 16

UKRAINE: Government symbols

Frontier Force ensign, 75/76: 12; 84: 11; Proposed flag for the Hetman [undated], 60: 3

UKRAINE: Head of State symbols

President's standard, **114**: 16

UKRAINE: Naval symbols

Chief of Staff flag, **100**: 10; Distinguishing flags, **95**: 1; New ensign, **75/76**: 12; **84**: 11; Ukraine expands its flag collection, **90**: 5-6; revised and corrected, **95**: 1

UKRAINE: Political symbols

[Flags displayed at a demonstration in Kiev], **150**: 15; Flags of pro-Russian breakaway states of Donetsk, Luhansk, Kharkiv, Kherson and Zaporizhzhia, **165**: 9-11

UKRAINE: Other institutions

National Metallurgical Academy, 117:8

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Aircraft markings, 148: 6-7; Comes into existence, 4: 8; Flags of constituent emirates, 66/67: 9;
Formed as Union of ... [from Abu Dhabi, Ajman, Dubai, Sharjah, Umm al Qaiwan and Fujairah], 3: 6; National emblem, 10: 3; National flag, 5: 1; Now United Arab Emirates, 5: 1; Unity symbolised: the Flag Procession Initiative and the UAE by Jason Frost, 151: 18-19

UNITED KINGDOM: Air Force symbols

Aircraft markings, 129: 6-7; 131: 19; 47 Squadron, 1919, 35: 4; Flag flown by RE8 "Sheffield," 45:
6; 126: 6; Flags in the air [Red Arrows], 153: 7; Marine craft ensign, 49: 4; The Mini-RAF Ensign, 133: 12; Royal Air Force Ensign proposal 1919, 148: 1; RAF ensigns and colours, 101: 17-18; RAF Wing Commander, 136: 15; Royal Flying Corps banner, 49: 5–6; Through Difficulties to the Stars, by Ian Sumner, 162: 46-53

UNITED KINGDOM: Anglo-Saxons

The first English standard by W.G. Crampton, 8: 1–2

UNITED KINGDOM: Channel Islands

Channel Island flag regulations during the WWII German occupation by Andreas Herzfeld, 157: 14; The Channel Islands: an historical overview, 127: 6-7; Duke of Normandy and Lord of Man: the Crown Dependencies, 142: 13; This sceptered isle, pt. 1: the Norman Conquest

and its surviving vexillological heritage, 99: 8-9

Alderney, 99: 8-9; 127: 6-7; new Blue Ensign, 125: 15; Breqhou, 1: 8; 99: 8-9; 127: 6-7; Guernsey, civil ensign, 48: 1; 99: 8-9; new flag and flag history, 47: 1–6; 127: 6-7; police flag, 57: 4; flag from 1940 returned, 117: 13; Herm, flag, HS3: 7–8; new flag, 43: 1; 99: 8-9; 127: 6-7; Jersey, Do flags still matter?, 92: 10; letter re origins of saltire, 36: 5; new flag and arms, 35: 1–3; 127: 6-7; new Blue Ensign granted, 93: 15–16; 99: 8-9; Jethou, HS3: 7–8; 127: 6-7; Sark, 1: 8; 127: 6-7; Seigneur of Sark new personal banner, 69: 11; 99: 8-9; The Sark flag has now Royal approval, 166: 18-19

UNITED KINGDOM: Civic symbols

- Modern local government only. For historic counties (i.e. those no longer a unit of local government) see under UNITED KINGDOM: England, Scotland or Wales
 - General articles
 - British civic flags by Ian Sumner, **165**: 28-32; Civic flags [Bootle, Blackpool, Redbridge, Bradford, Salisbury, Newport, Plymouth], **1**: 2–6; **2**: 2
 - Individual communities
 - Axholme, Isle of (Lincs), 164: 8
 - Bothwell (Lanarkshire), 169: 11; Bristol 600, 11/12: 12; Bromham (Wilts), 133: 14
 - Calne (Wilts), 132: 12; Chester civic flag, HS3: 8; Cleveland County Council, 18: 8
 - Dover (Kent), 53: 2
 - Elstree & Borehamwood (Herts), **162**: 11, How Elstree and Borehamwood got its own flag, **164**: 24-27
 - Finchfield (Staffordshire), 136: 6; Flore (Northants), 142: 16-21
 - Gedling [Notts], 19/FIB1: CF1
 - Hertsmere (Hertfordshire), 153:7
 - Llandovery (Carmarthen), 164: 8; London, 142: 16-21
 - Marlow (Bucks) [cutting], 34: 6; Maryhill (Glasgow), 163: 12; Maybole (Strathclyde), 55: 6
 - New Forest District Council, 17:9
 - Petersfield (Hants), **130**: 19; **142**: 16-21; Portland (Dorset), **142**: 16-21; The Victory flag [Portsmouth], **78**: 11; Preston (Lancs), **142**: 16-21
 - Rutland, **99**: 7
 - St Asaph (Denbighshire), 165: 11; Sefton MBC, 16: 7
 - City of Westminster, **HS4**: 6; Wing (Bucks), **54**: 2; Wolverhampton, **117**: 12; Wroxton (Oxon), **130**: 19; **142**: 16-21

UNITED KINGDOM: Colonies

Flag changes in the United Kingdom: new flags created, **142**: 10-11; Sorting out the colonies: new flags for old possessions, **82**: 1–4

UNITED KINGDOM: Display and use

- And the winner is ...!, **129**: 12; Anti-theft measures in Kidderminster, **115**: 12; Are they learning at last?, **130**: 13; At last! Freedom to fly flags, **144**: 1-2; Authority to fly flags (or lack of it), **100**: 18;
- Brexit, 157: 6; Brexit fall-out, 160: 16-17;
- Changes in flag usage in Britain, 142: 12; Charlie Hebdo tributes, 153: 6; Carrying an illegal flag is illegeal whether you meant to or not by Elijah Granet, 164: 20-23; County flags to fly at government department, 137: 12-13; Diamond Jubilee, 134: 13; 142: 1-2; 143: 13; 144: 12
- Did the Union Jack conquer Everest in 1924?, **96**: 15; Do we owe an apology?, **139**: 12; Don't show the Union Flag, **143**: 12
- Embassy flies wooden flag!, **141**: 12; [Etiquette of display of EU Members' flags], **90**: 13; European Union flag, controversy over, **133**: 16; in Chichester, **102**: 19; in Shrewsbury,

115: 12; a 'national' flag, **121**: 13-14; on car number plates, **129**: 12; flying by Government departments, **143**: 13; Even with the very best of intentions, **133**: 13

- False flag operation [controversy over imitation ISIS flag], 154: 7; First-ever colour film had a flag [i.e. a Union Flag], 117: 19; Flag accidentally burned, 149: 12; Flag 'desecration' punished, 140: 13; Flag flying days, 'controversy', 112: 14; Flag shocker on Remembrance Sunday, 149: 12; A flagpole in every garden?, 119: 12; Flags at half-mast [after the death of Scottish First Minister], 100: 13; Flags at half-mast in Dover, 75/76: 20; Flags at the headquarters of the International Maritime Organisation, 141: 15; Flag display in Shakespeare's land [Stratford-on-Avon], 10: 4ff, 7; Flags at a summer party, 140: 15; Flags in advertisements, 109: 12; 126: 12; Flags in ceremonies [Casting the Colour, Riding the Marches, Swan-upping, Blenheim Castle], 3: 7–8; Flags in the news, 89: 12; 96: 16; Flags in the (old) news, 131: 14; Flags used as backdrops by politicians, 163: 35; Flying Union Flag on Parliament buildings, 129: 15
- Garden vexillologist by David Bancroft-Turner, 164: 31; Gay flag flies again on police stations, 132: 12; Golden Jubilee, 105: 12; 106: 10-11, 12; Gordon scores another double, 130: 12-13; Government expenditure on displays on St George's Day and Europe Day, 117: 12; The Great Flag Hijack! And its even greater failure!, 142: 26-27
- Hull City of Culture 2017, **158**: 6-7
- 'Improving' Britain's image, **86**: 11; The Inglefield clip, **122**: 8; Irish flag-flap in Yorkshire, **120**: 13-14; It only took eight years!, **131**: 14
- Last night of the Proms, **113**: 12; **133**: 12-13; **137**: 12; LED 'flags' in Bridington, **134**: 13; Local and regional flags, controversy over planning legislation, **115**: 13; London, flags in, 6th-7th July 2005, **117**: 13; London Police in gay flag flap, **130**: 13
- Massive display of patriotic emblems, **68**: 8; Mistake or malice? [flags as racialist statements, and the perils of misidentification] **113**: 12; **114**: 12; **116**: 12;
- A new national flag for the UK [treatment of EU flag under planning legislation], **99**: 15; **115**: 14; **119**: 13; New regulations for flag flying proposed in England, **124**: 14, 17; Nottingham and Chester Flag Festivals, **11/12**: 15–16, 18
- Olympic flag usage, **128**: 14; Once a jolly flagman, **98**: 14-15; Order of the Wooden Flag, **88**: 13; **95**: 16-17; **96**: 16; **113**: 12; **114**: 14; **115**: 12; **116**: 12, 14; **117**: 13; **119**: 13; **121**: 12; **125**: 12-13, 15; **126**: 12-13, 20; **127**: 12; **129**: 12; **131**: 12; **133**: 13; **134**:12; **141**: 12; **143**: 13
- Papal visit produces flagfest, **137**: 13; Parliamentary flag exchange, **154**: 5-6; 'Patriots' get it wrong, **132**: 12; Pennants and vimpels, **110**: 18
- Quds Day demonstration 2017, 158:7
- [Recent changes in flag-flying rules], **162**: 8; RHA gets it wrong for two years!, **132**: 13; Royal standard on a houseboat?, **145**: 12; Rugby World Cup victory celebrations, **111**: 13
- Saddled with the flag, 98: 16; Sarah Brown goes pink, 132: 14; Saudi king's death provokes half-masting row by Tom Randall, 153: 1; Schools, flag flying in, proposed, 118: 15; Settle [North Yorkshire] puts out the flags, 109: 13; 110: 9-11; State visit of Lech Wałensa, 68: 9; Stranger than usual flagfest at the Proms, 107: 13
- Tallest flagpole in Wales?, **108**: 18; Team GB Olympic kit!, **143**: 12; RMS *Titanic*, **91**: 12; Trafalgar celebrations, **118**: 8-9, 10-11
- Union Jack burnt in demonstration, **112**: 12; Union Jack voted down by Derry Council [cutting], **41**: 8; Usage of Union Flag, **90**: 13; **114**: 14; **121**: 2
- Various disputes over flag-flying, **52**: 7; **104**: 25-26; **127**: 14-15; **128**: 12-13; **130**: 13; **132**: 12; **140**: 12-13; **141**: 13; **143**: 9; Virgin to fly the flag, **86**: 11; VJ Day celebrations in London, **80**: 10–11

Where did you get that hat?, **158**: 7; The World Cup in York, **136**: 14 UNITED KINGDOM: England

- Children in flag storm, 96: 15-16; The counties take to local flags [Buckinghamshire, Cornwall, Derbyshire, Devon, Dorset, Essex, Gloucestershire, Hertfordshire, Huntingdonshire, Isle of Wight, Kent, Lancashire, Lincolnshire, Middlesex, Northumberland, Nottinghamshire, Rutland, Scilly, Sussex, Wiltshire, Yorkshire; Flore, City of London, Petersfield, Portland, Preston, Wroxton; Orkney, Shetland; Caernarfonshire, Monmouthshire, Pembrokeshire], 142: 16-21; County flags in the news, 122: 12-13; County flags to fly at government department, 137: 12-13
- Devolution in England: vexillological problem or opportunity, **88**: 6; **96**: 6; **122**: 12; Early striped English ensigns, **134**: 1-2; England flag misidentified, **113**: 12; English county flags, **92**: 1-2; **121**: 14; **127**: 1-3; English Heritage, **52**: 6
- Flags for the *Mary Rose*, **38**: 1–3; Flags and arms of metropolitan councils, **52**: 4–6; **53**: 4–5; Football World Cup displays, **121**: 3
- Historic County Flag Day 2019, 159: 20-21
- Kent and its two flags by James Lloyd, 166: 20-26
- New regulations proposed, 124: 14, 17
- Representing everyone? *by* Matthew Stallard, **164**: 45-53; Rugby World Cup victory celebrations, **111**: 13
- St George's flag, **104**: 21; **109**: 13; **112**: 18-19; **113**: 13; **127**: 14; **130**: 14; **131**: 20; **132**: 15; replaced by European Union flag, **111**: 12; alleged to be 'racist', **118**: 14; This Sceptered Isle 2 [coats of arms from the Caerlaverock Roll, 1300], **100**: 14-15
- World Cup stamps, 106: 9
- Individual historic counties and regions:
- From the Flag Registry [Caterham, Cromford, Four Elms], **157**: 16-17; From the Flag Registry [Berkshire, Cinque Ports, Bloxwich], **158**: 18-19; From the Flag Registry [Hampshire, Oxfordshire, Suffolk], **159**: 13-15; Provincial flags in the UK [East Anglia, Mercia, Northumbria, Ulster, Wessex], **155**: 11-13; Recent county flag registrations [Bedfordshire, Cambridgeshire, Flintshire, Merioneth, Norfolk, Surrey], **154**: 14-17;
- Berkshire proposal, 127: 3; Black Country, proposed 138: 8-10; adopted, 144: 13; in song, by Brian Dakin, 157: 3-4; 'offensive', 155: 5; Buckinghamshire, 142: 16-21; Cornwall, HS3: 2–5; 127: 1; 129: 15; 142: 16-21; A Cornish civil ensign?, 87: 11; 88: 13; 100: 19; Cornish-Australian flag, 133: 15; Cumberland, 146: 14; Derbyshire, 121: 16; 122: 12; 123: 18; 127: 1; 142: 16-21; Devon, 108: 7; 127: 1; 142: 16-21; Dorset, 121: 14; 126: 5; 127: 3; 128: 13; 142: 16-21; Essex, 127: 1; Gloucestershire, 127: 1; 142: 16-21; Hampshire, 111: 14; 129: 12; Hertfordshire, 142: 16-21; Huntingdonshire proposal, 127: 3; 142: 16-21; Isle of Wight, 139: 12; 142: 16-21; Kent, 127: 1; 142: 16-21; Lancashire, 102: 19; 107: 14; 127: 1, 142: 16-21; Lincolnshire, 117: 3; 118: 14; 121: 14; 127: 1, 142: 16-21; Middlesex, 127: 3; 142: 16-21; Northumberland, 127: 3; 142: 16-21; Northamptonshire, 152: 1-3; Nottinghamshire, 138: 13; 139: 16; 142: 16-21; Rutland, 142: 16-21; Scilly Isles, 108: 18-19; 127: 1; 142: 16-21; Somerset, 90: 15; 148: 8; Suffolk proposal, 127: 3; Sussex proposal, 127: 3; 142: 16-21; Wessex, 132: 13-14; Wiltshire, 122: 12, 14; 125: 4; 133: 13; 142: 16-21; Worcestershire, 138: 8-10; Yorkshire, 97: 16; 107: 14; 110: 12; 117: 17; 142: 16-21; East Riding, 147: 6-7; North Riding, 147: 6-7; West Riding, 147: 6-7

UNITED KINGDOM: Ethnic symbols

Rasta Union Flag, **100**: 13; The raven banner of the Vikings: an update, **131**: 4; Roma flag flap in Aberystwyth, **141**: 13

UNITED KINGDOM: Fantasy states

- National flag as the 51st State of the USA, **50**: 6-7; 'Republic of Sealand', **HS1**: 4; **HS2**: 12; **HS3**: 9; **106**: 6-7
- UNITED KINGDOM: Flag manufacture and manufacturers

Long-standing flag company [Porter Brothers] falls to the recession, **130**: 12; not dead after all!, **131**: 13

UNITED KINGDOM: Government symbols

Civil air ensign, 101: 17-18; 132: 1-2; Coastguard Ensign, 16: 7; 17: 7; The Colours of the Fleet (TCOF) is in need of a new custodian, 164: 28-30; Consular flag, after Istanbul bombing, 111: 12; The flag of the UK Supreme Court, 137: 1-2; Flags of Civil Defence and of National Fire Service, 93: 20; Military attaché flag, 36: 4; National Fire Service 169: 16-20; NFS College, 59: 6; National Savings Movement, 1: 6–7; The Royal Mail pennant *by* Tom Adams, 152: 16-17; Speaker of the House of Commons, 25: NF3

UNITED KINGDOM: Head of state symbols

General

Royal flags of the United Kingdom and Commonwealth, **93**: 10–11; Some thoughts and queries on Royal standards *by* David Drake-Brockman, **42**: 6; Standard to vanish from Buckingham Palace?, **111**: 13

King Charles III

Duchess of Cornwall [arms], 117: 16; Duchess of Cornwall goes wooden, 131: 12

Queen Elizabeth II and Duke of Edinburgh

The colours of Royalty: the standards of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II and her family, **142**: 14-15; Flags for a Jubilee [Golden Jubilee], **104**: 19; The flags of HRH the Prince Philip, Duke of Edinburgh, by John Hall, **162**: 28-35; Golden Jubilee celebrations, **105**: 3; **106**: 11; **134**: 13; **142**: 22-23; HRH the Duke of Edinburgh, **142**: 24-25; The Queen's flags and standards by John Hall, **165**: 44-54; Queen's Silver Jubilee 1977 emblem, **19/FIB1**: NF1; **142**: 8-9; Queen's Standards for various Commonwealth countries, **59**: 2

Queen Elizabeth II and Duke of Edinburgh family

Prince and Princess of Wales, **36**: 4; Prince of Wales flag for use in Scotland, **19/FIB1**: NF3; Diana, Princess of Wales: vexillology of a funeral, **87**: 12–13; Arms of the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge, **149**: 15

King George VI and Queen Elizabeth

Her late Majesty, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother 1900-2002, 105: 5; 106: 12

Previous monarchs

New record price for Polar flag [Queen Alexandra], 97: 14, 16; The standard of King Richard III 1482-85, 147: 1; Standard of Queen Mary, 134: 15; This Sceptered Isle 2 [coats of arms from the Caerlaverock Roll, 1300], 100: 14-15; This Sceptered Isle 3: [English royal heraldry, 1189-1603], 101: 4-5

UNITED KINGDOM: Isle of Man

Customs and Police flags, **56**: 3; Duke of Normandy and Lord of Man: the Crown Dependencies, **142**: 13; Flag mistaken for Nazi flag by German football steward, **121**: 13; Flags of the Isle of Man, **HS1**: 6-7; **HS2**: 12; **HS4**: 8; Flags of the Manx Karran Fleet, **113**: 4; Merchant ensign, **3**: 4

UNITED KINGDOM: Legislation

The Flag Act: what it could be like, what it should be like, **81**: 6–11

UNITED KINGDOM: Libraries

Chris Rickard, Communications Library, HMS Collingwood, 151: 12

UNITED KINGDOM: Lundy

Outer Britain: Lundy, HS3: 5-6

UNITED KINGDOM: Maritime symbols

Across the Seven Seas, 101: 9-11; Company of Scotland trading to Africa and the Indies, 25: R5; Ensigns which never happened, 141: 2; Farewell to an old friend: P&O flag to disappear, 122: 15; Flags of Trinity House past and present, 129: 4-5; The Green Ensign of Ireland,

101: 20; 143: 1-2; Honourable East India Company, 123: 17; House flags of the Central Electricity Generating Board and its successor organisations, 69: 7–8; House flags then and now, 89: 5-7; 91: 8-9; 93: 8–9; 95: 8–9; 97: 1-2; 99: 12-13; Karran Fleet, 113: 5; Merchant Navy Day [3 September 2000], 100: 13; Merchant ship jacks *by* Bruce Nicolls, 58: 6-8; On a personal note [ensign], 91: 13; Royal Fleet Auxiliary, 120: 15; Sealink, 44: 6; RMS *Titanic*[White Star Line], 91: 12; What happened to the 'King's Pennant'?, 134: 17

UNITED KINGDOM: Military symbols

1994 commemoration of Operation Overlord, 77: 5–7; Army Ensign, 8: 2; British Army command flags of World War II, 92: 16; Colour of 3rd Regiment, Irish Brigade 1794-97, 169: 30-31; English Civil war flags projects, 26: 6; English Civil War: the missing banners by Barry Denton, 43: 5-6; English Civil war standard auctioned, 116: 14; Flag raising ceremony of 42nd Infantry Brigade [cutting], 42: 6; Flags of units in Falklands War [Blues and Royals, Guards, Royal Marines], 38: 5; Flags of 35th London and 11th Denbighshire Home Guard, 93: 20; Germany after the surrender [Control Commission Germany], 78: 2; Military flags of England 1: The Civil War by Dino Lemonofides, 4: 5-7; Military flags survey: some preliminary findings by W.G. Crampton, 8: 7-9; Flag of 2nd Battalion, Mobile Defence Corps, 95: 20; News from the Gulf, 66/67: 9; Royal Armoured Corps, 16: 7; Royal Regiment of Fusiliers, 17: 9; New colours presented to the Royal Regiment of Scotland, 140: 11, 15; [SACSEA and 14th Army], 79: 6; Unidentified colour in the Musée des Invalides, 4: 8; Union Flag removed from uniforms of Army units in Northern Ireland, 111: 13; Unit flags housed in museum at York, 55: 5; 'Our dear old rags': regimental colours at Waterloo by Ian Sumner, 154: 8-11; Waterloo 200 commemorations by Malcolm Farrow, 155: 7-9; Welsh military units [Welsh Guards, Royal Welch Fusiliers, Welsh Brigade], HS2: 11; West Indian regimental colours re-created, 151: 1-2, 20; What do we do with the decaying historic regimental colours in our churches by John Hall & Rachel Phelan, 161: 37

UNITED KINGDOM: National symbols

400 years of the Union Flag 1606-2006, 120: 1-2; The Bicentenary a non-event?, 101: 19; 103: 20, 22; Banned in Glasgow citizenship ceremonies, 111: 12; 'British-Irish Union Flag', 147: 15; The British Union Flag: a short history, 101: 2; Britopia: suggestions for variations on the Union Flag, **132**: 16-17; Construction sheet: Union Flag (national and naval variant), 101: 14; The first British Commonwealth 1649-1660 by John Cartledge, 146: 4-5; 148: 4-5; The first colour representation of the Union Flag of 1801, **101**: 15; 'Found – first drawings of the Union Flag', 96: 3; 'Irish Union Flag', 131: 13; New designs proposed, 55: 8; 56: 8; 110: 12; A new national flag for the UK [treatment of EU flag under planning legislation], 99: 15; Progress in Britain - at last?, 124: 12; Flag Bill gets initial reading, 126: 14; Proportions, 163: 9; Proportions of the Union Flag by Bruce Nicolls, 119: 19; Proposed remedy for flying flag upside down, 114: 13; Removed from uniforms of Army units in Northern Ireland, 111: 13; Role in patriotism lessons, 126: 13; Symmetrical Union Flag, 134: 12; 134: 13; 'Three to Five, or, Shape Matters' by Malcolm Farrow, 129: 2; The Union Flag 1801-2001, 101: 1; The Union Flag and Scottish independence, 151: 6-7; Variant in Rastafarian colours, 100: 13; Version in reversed colours, 101: 16; Victory for the Flag Institute, 134: 3; Weird 'Union Flags' we have seen, 132: 17

UNITED KINGDOM: Naval symbols

The Inglefield clip by Malcolm Farrow, **122**: 8; Survivors of the Falkland War, **165**: 26-27; Trafalgar celebrations, **118**: 8-9

UNITED KINGDOM: Naval symbols: Signals

Flags described in Chinese, **169**: 21; Nelson's signal at Trafalgar, **117**: 1-2; Return of the semaphore, **118**: 10-11

UNITED KINGDOM: Naval symbols: Ensigns

Britain's oldest surviving naval flag was saved for the nation, 130: 1; Construction sheet: Union Flag (national and naval variant), 101: 14; Ensign registered as a commercial logo, 121: 15; Flag of HMS *Spartiate* flown at Trafalgar, 133: 1-2; Flags and Royal standard aboard HMS *Britannia*, 90: 14; Flags for the *Mary Rose*, 38: 1–3; HMS *Lancaster* in Bermuda – oops!; Order of the Wooden Flag, 91: 14; 'New ensign proposed', 110: 13; Piece of HMS *Victory*'s ensign of 1805 sold, 114: 12

UNITED KINGDOM: Naval symbols: Other flags

The mast of HMS *Ganges*, 133: 20;; Queen's Colour of the Royal Navy, 51: 5; Royal Fleet Auxiliary, 120: 15; Queen's colour of, 127: 1-2; Royal Naval Supply and Transport Service, 63: 8; Squadron commander's pennant, 50: 5; Two white mice, 150: 1; Vice-Admiral of the UK, 143: 15

UNITED KINGDOM: Naval symbols: Royal Marines

Flags of the Royal Marines by Malcolm Farrow, **69**: 9–11; New Royal Marines unit flag, **138**: 1; Royal Marines lead the way, **80**: 1–4

UNITED KINGDOM: Northern Ireland

Civil Rights Association, 10: 3; Outer Britain: Civil Rights Movement, HS3: 7; Commission on Flags, Identity, Culture and Tradition reports, 163, 10; Controversial legislation of 1954, 46: 5; Flags used at a Republican demonstration, 20/FIB2: PC2; Flags reported, 93: 12; Further flag controversies in Northern Ireland, 151: 13; A history of the 'Ulster Banner' by Samuel McKittrick, 167: 18-26; Irish tricolour over Stormont by Samuel McKittrick, 154: 6; 155: 6; A new flag for Northern Ireland by Martin J. Ball, 80: 4–6; New flag uproar in Northern Ireland, 146: 1-2; Polish flags burned in Belfast, 144: 14; Section of Anglo-Irish Accord re flag-flying, 52: 7; Sinn Fein bans the Union Flag, 97: 16; Ulster Defence Association, 10: 3; Ulster Workers' Council, 14: 7; Union Flag removed from uniforms of Army units in Northern Ireland, 111: 13; Vanguard Movement, 9: 3

UNITED KINGDOM: Other institutions

BAE Systems advertising flag, 139: 15; Battersea power station, 7: 3; British Airways, 19/FIB1: NF3; amended, 20/FIB2: NF4; British Mensa Society, 8: 3; Churcher's College flag, 136: 7; Clean beach flag, 55: 3; Dormansland Primary School, Surrey, 109: 14; Far East Prisoners of War Association flag, 133: 14; Gay flag row in London, 117: 14; in Portsmouth, 126: 13; Grant of arms to Zephyr Flags and Banners, 55: 6; Lymington Community Association, 6: 1–2; Maritime Volunteer Service, 89: 14; MOTH [Memorable Order of Tin Hats] banner, 130: 15; The Men of Kent (and Kentish Men) adopt a flag, HS4: 6–7; Flags of the NAAFI and ENSA, 95: 20; The Poppy Flag by Helen Rogers, 153: 20; Swan-upping flags, 136: 15; Trade Union banners, 10: 1–2; Union Flag variant in Rastafarian colours, 100: 13; The Victory flag, 78: 11

UNITED KINGDOM: Other institutions: Youth organisations

Girl Guides County standards, **112**: 9-11; Princess Margaret as President of the Girl Guides' Association, **2**: 6

UNITED KINGDOM: Personal symbols

Antarctic Expedition, 162: 8; Revd Anthony Hathaway-Taylor, 141: 15; Another Shackleton flag, 107: 12; *E mare libertas:* a story of war, treachery and a flag - the flags of Sealand *by* Christopher Ellis, 106: 6–7; Flags of the British Antarctic Expedition (1910-1913) *by* Malcolm Good, 156: 10-13; 157: 12-13; Historic howler, 107: 13; Manorial flag provokes outrage, 97: 15; Scottish clan standards, 20/FIB2: NF3

UNITED KINGDOM: Political symbols

British Movement, **32**: 2; corrected, **34**: 6; Cornish nationalists, **HS3**: 2–5; Flags for a British Republic, **66/67**: 10; General Election 2015, **154**: 4-5; Our blackshirt legions [British Union

of Fascists, etc] by Brian L. Davis, **61**: 1–4; **63**: 5–7; Stop Press [Liberal Party], **HS1**: 8; Political party flags [National Union of Fascists, Co-operative Party], **HS1**: 4–6; Right wing organisations, **44**: 3–5; **45**: 4–6; **61**: 1–4; **63**: 5–7; Scottish National Party, **19/FIB1**: NF1; Shetland Nationalists, **1**: 8; Vectis [Isle of Wight] 'nationalists', **1**: 8; Welsh nationalists, **HS2**Women's Social and Political Union, **23/FIB5**: R1

UNITED KINGDOM: Regions

County and Regional flags, **90**: 15; Is English devolution coming?, **96**: 6; New flag stamps, **96**: 14 *Individual regions*

East Anglia, **HS3**: 7; **HS4**: 7; **127**: 3; A new [London] Assembly, a new Mayor, but where's the flag?, **98**: 17; **100**: 18; London City State flag *by* Philip Tibbetts, **161**: 19-21; A flag for Mercia, **103**: 3; North East England, **103**: 15; North West may get flag, **111**: 14

UNITED KINGDOM: Religious symbols

Dean and Chapter of St Paul's, London, **11/12**: 11; The Fetternear banner, **101**: 12-13; Union Flag variant in Rastafarian colours, **100**: 13

UNITED KINGDOM: Scotland

Controversy over flag flying rules for Saltire, **114**: 13; Culloden flag goes on show, **136**: 1; Devolution or revolution?, **88**: 1–5; Donald Trump in surprise victory, **158**: 5; Exact colour of flag debated, **106**: 13; The Fetternear banner, **101**: 12-13; Flag code proposed, **114**: 3; Flag display at Erskine Bridge, **105**: 13-14; Flags at half-mast [after the death of Scottish First Minister], **100**: 13; Flag on babies' bibs, **123**: 13; From Athelstaneford to Murrayfield by Malcolm Good, **162**: 4-6; Italian flag festival in Edinburgh, **112**: 14; The Lion Rampant and the Saltire – the two Scottish flags – explained by James Floyd, **160**: 18-20; Lord Lyon King of Arms, interview by James Floyd, **162**: 12-14; New flag stamps, **96**: 14; Proposed change to flag, **119**: 13-14; St Andrew goes purple, **129**: 13; Saltire-Yes! Union Flag-No!, **125**: 12; Scottish National Party, **19/FIB1**: NF1; Scottish Parliament flag, **105**: 13; Scottish Royal standard, **91**: 12; **141**: 15; Shetland Nationalists, **1**: 8; Union Flag banned in Glasgow citizenship ceremonies, **111**: 12

Individual counties:

- From the Flag Registry [Barra, East Lothian, South Uist, Sutherland, Tiree], 159: 13-15; Aberdeenshire, 166: 8; Banffshire, 167: 8; Berwickshire, 167: 17; A flag for Caithness, 156: 4; Moray, 167: 8; Orkneys, 124: 5; 127: 3; 142: 16-21; Shetland, 50: 5; 52: 1–2; 53: 8; 104: 8; 142: 16-21; flag adopted, 116: 13; 127: 3; Skye, 161: 9
- **UNITED KINGDOM: Sports symbols: Cricket**

County cricket club flags, 105: 15; 109: 20; 111: 15

UNITED KINGDOM: Sports symbols: Football

Football is flag-blind, not colour blind [Watford FC], 96: 15

UNITED KINGDOM: Sports symbols: Mountaineering

Did the Union Jack conquer Everest in 1924?, 96: 15; More on Mallory, 96: 15

UNITED KINGDOM: Sports symbols: Olympics

Developments in London 2012, **137**: 15; London 2012 flag concern, **136**: 12; London Olympics 2012 Flag News, **140**: 14; Flags of the XXX Olympiad - London 2012, **144**: 10-11; The Olympic torch, **144**: 12

UNITED KINGDOM: Sports symbols: Recreational boating

Hartlepool Yacht Club burgee, **129**: 18; The question of racing flags considered by RYA [cutting], **19/FIB1**: CF1

UNITED KINGDOM: Wales

National flag, **HS2**: 8–9; **142**: 3; new style of representation of dragon reported, **20/FIB2**: PC4; the red dragon, **HS2**: 6–7; return of the droopy dragon, **98**: 14; alternatives to, **102**: 6-7; used as a jack in England, **106**: 13; used in alleged 'hate crime', **121**: 12; Welsh flag is 'sign

of Satan', **124**: 12; flown in Ohio, **125**: 12

Armorial banners, HS2: 2–6; CADW (Welsh Historic Monuments), 58: 4; The colours [i.e. white and green], HS2: 7; Devolution or revolution?, 88: 1–5; Extra flagpole at Welsh Assembly, 102: 24; Flags at the Investiture [of the Prince of Wales], HS2: 9-10; HS3: 12; Flags confiscated at football match, 108: 14; Flags in the news, 95: 14; 96: 17; 103: 21; Flags of Wales, HS2: 2–12; New flag stamps, 96: 14; Other Welsh flags [the Church in Wales, Welsh nationalists, Welsh military units], HS2: 10–11; Owain Glyndwr's flag, 118: 16; Welsh Fisheries by Jos Poels, 160: 8-10; Welsh Patagonian flag, 110: 14-15

Individual counties:

Anglesey, **150**: 4-5; Brecknockshire, **150**: 4-5; Caernarfonshire, **142**: 16-21; **150**: 4-5; Flintshire, **150**: 4-5; Glamorgan, **150**: 4-5; Gwynedd County Council, **49**: 3; Monmouthshire, **141**: 3; **142**: 16-21; **150**: 4-5; Pembrokeshire, **60**: 6; **127**: 3; **150**: 4-5

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Air Force symbols

Aircraft markings, **129**: 6-7; **131**: 19; **133**: 18-19

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Civic symbols

- The Good, the Bad and the Seriously Ugly: NAVA Survey identifies best and worst US civic flags, **114**: 8-12; Some new American civic flags: are they improving?, **129**: 17
- Annandale (VA), **122**: 14; Canton (MI), **140**: 13; Mesa (AZ), **116**: 15; North Pole (AK), **130**: 12; Portland, Oregon, gets a new flag thanks to Flag Institute members, **110**: 1-2; Roswell (NM), **116**: 15; Tahlequah (OK), **120**: 14

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Display and use

9/11 flag at victim's funeral, 138: 11; Children and the flag, 135: 10; Controversy over which flag hoisted on September 11th, 104: 22; flag goes missing, 107: 12; Double mourning?, 145: 13; The drop box, 149: 12; Faults in manufacture, 106: 17; such a flag on display, 126: 12; Flag flap in Victoryville, California, 139: 13; The flag in the past, 135: 26-27; Flags attached to cars, 109: 12; Flags carried by H.M. Stanley, 106: 13; Flags in memory of 9/11: 10th anniversary recalls the atrocity, 141: 20; Flying flags at half-mast regulations amended, 124: 15; Independence Day display, 144: 15; Not only in Britain, 134: 12-13; One small step for vexillology, 77: 1–4; Painted horse, 114: 16; The Ryder Cup, 145: 13; Size of proposed flag pole in Florida, 123: 13-14; Swastika or Magen David? Decisions! Decisions?, 148: 14; This is getting boring!, 133: 14; US/EU flag cartoon, 146: 13; US flags stolen from veterans' graves, 144: 13; Van T. Barfoot, 144: 13; White flag over Brooklyn Bridge, 151: 13-14; The 'wrong way round'?, 97: 18

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Ethnic symbols

African-American Flag in demonstration, **99**: 15; New flag for Francophone Americans, **107**: 13-14; Proposed Creole Heritage Flag, **121**: 17; Flag of an Italian-American association, **132**: 6-7

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Ethnic symbols: Native Americans

A flag of the Abenaki Nation, 131: 15; Alcatraz protest flag 1969, 126: 9; Clatsop-Nehalem Confederated Tribes of Oregon, 134: 15; Comanche Nation, in Iraq, 125: 19; Flag designer honoured by NAVA, 114: 13; The flag of Tecumseh, 147: 8; Flags flown by units during American Civil War, 114: 15; 115: 3; Healing Lodge of the Seven Nations, 112: 4-5; Lewis and Clark Bicentennial, 119: 9-11; Native American embassy proposed, 119: 12; Native American flags, 107: 12; The siege of Wounded Knee, 10: 4; The United Confederation of Taino People, 144: 8

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Government symbols

Plate, dated 1920s, 118: 19-20; US Efficiency flag (for war factories), 95: 20

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Head of state symbols

Historic Presidents' flag exhibit, 145: 20; Kennedy Presidential flag, 119: 13; car flags, 1963, 140:

15; Plate, dated 1920s, **118**: 19-20; Proposed flag for the White House, **137**: 13; Taft Presidential flag, **107**: 15

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Maritime symbols

As others saw it, **135**: 8-9; 'In the beginning ...', **135**: 4-5; Variations on a theme, **135**: 6-7 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Military symbols

Custer flag sold for \$2.2m, **138**: 12; Flags flown by Native American units during Civil War, **114**: 15; **115**: 3; **116**: 16; 'In the beginning ...', **135**: 4-5; Removal of Confederate-era battle streamers from regimental colours , **166**: 10-11; National service flag of the USA, **146**: 16-17; Plate, dated 1920s, **118**: 19-20; Variations on a theme, **135**: 6-7

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Museums

The House of Flags Museum by Robert M. Williamson, **138**: 16-17

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: National symbols

- 12-star flag in Fillmore home, 150: 12; 42-star example, 110: 6; 'Betsy Ross' first Stars and Stripes, 132: 15; Contest to design a complicated flag-raising device, 104: 21; Continental union: the 48-star flag, 135: 22-23; The Cowpens flag yes or no?, 150: 13; Desecration controversies, 88: 10; 109: 12, 13; Exceptionally large examples, 109: 13; The flag today, 135: 28; Frank vs Betsy who really started it?, 135: 2-3; From a constellation to a galaxy, 135: 14-15; Funeral flag of President Abraham Lincoln, 148: 15; The galaxy of fifty, 135: 24; Golden jubilee of the 50-star flag, 130: 12; The Great Western Surge, 135: 16-17; Historic flags of the United States: an illustrated glance, 122: 16; Monochrome US flag, 150: 3; The parade of stars begins, 135: 13; 'Resolved, that the flag of the United States be ...', 135: 1-2; The Star-Spangled Banner, 135: 11; Was this the first [flag from all-American materials], 103: 11; Was America's name first uttered on Prospect Hill on New Year's Day 1776? by Byron DeLear, 152: 14-15
- **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Naval symbols**
 - Plate, dated 1920s, **118**: 19-20; Return of the rattlesnake [jack], **107**: 15; US Navy boat flags by David Martucci, **108**: 8-10; USS *The Sullivans*, **109**: 14
- **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Other institutions**
 - First Dog Flag, **137**: 12; A flag for 9/11, **110**: 5; Ku Klux Klan, **34**: 6; Reconstruction, reunion, relocation, **135**: 20-21; United Fruit Workers, **11/12**: 10
- **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Political symbols**

The flag in politics, 135: 12; The Stars and Stripes in the storm, 135: 18-19

- **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Political symbols: Dissidents**
 - African-American Flag in demonstration, **99**: 15; Black Liberation flag by John R.B. Szala, **6**: 6–7; Black Panthers, **2**: 5; Symbionese Liberation Front, **14**: 5
- **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Political symbols: Separatists**

Cascadia! Where?, 148: 20; Martha's Vineyard and Nantucket, 20/FIB2: NF4

- UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Political symbols: Separatists: Confederacy
 - Army of Northern Virginia battle flag, **133**: 15; Confederate flags of the Mid-West, **95**: 6–7; The flag of the CSS *Alabama*, **90**: 9
- UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Political symbols: Separatists: Confederacy: modern controversies
 - Away down south in Dixie, 96: 16; Confederate flag in campaign row, 98: 14; Confederate Battle Flag in new battle by John B. Gordon, 99: 3-4; Candidate modifies stance on Battle Flag, 108: 13; 126: 12; Echoes of the Confederate States of America by Malcolm Good, 161: 28-35; Here we go again!, 111: 12; Limits placed on Confederate flags, 141: 12; More Confederate problems, 141: 13

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Religious symbols

Christian flag permitted under Free Speech laws, **164**: 12; A parish flag from Tennessee, **113**: 6 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: Sports symbols: yachts Plate, dated 1920s, showing yacht and Power Squadron ensigns, **118**: 19-20 **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: States**

- Plate, dated 1920s, showing state flags, 120: 19-20; 122: 19-20
- Alabama, 21st Infantry Regiment of 1861, its colour on display, 105: 12-13

Alaska, Order of the Wooden Flag, 119: 15

Arkansas, state flag controversy, 99: 4-5

California, new flag jokingly proposed, 111: 5; 'Mexifornia' protest, 123: 18

Florida, flag foolishness, 146: 12

- Georgia, state flag controversy, **75/76**: 20; **99**: 4-5; new flag, **102**: 8; **103**: 15; new flag not popular, **104**: 21; **107**: 14; **108**: 12, 17; another new flag, **109**: 15; flag confirmed, **112**: 3
- Hawaii, flags before 1898, **133**: 4-5; 'original' flag of, **102**: 9-10; proposed cultural flag, **119**: 8; controversy, **132**: 12
- Illinois, redesign of state flag considered, **166**: 11-12; commission appointed, **167**: 9-10; vote announced, **169**: 11
- Louisiana, change to state flag, **120**: 13
- Maine, possible change to, **162**: 9, **167**: 10; new flag proposal to go to a public vote, **168**: 11; new flag proposal defeated, **169**: 10
- Massachusetts, possible change to, 162: 9; 164: 9-10
- Minnesota, proposed new state flag, 71: 8; more suggestions, 104: 20; motion failed, 105: 13; discussion revives, 124: 13; flag criticised, 139: 12; movement for change revived, 164: 11-12; redesign of state flag considered, 166: 12; competition, 167: 9; new flag adopted, 168: 10-11
- Mississippi, state flag controversy, **99**: 4-5; **102**: 19; **112**: 12-13; new flag, **161**: 8; 'Look away look away' film, **162**: 42-43
- Nevada, new State flag, 70: 8; 71: 8
- Ohio, town flies Welsh flag to honour settlers, 125: 12
- Oklahoma, **131**: 4
- Oregon, new proposal, 118: 13; 130: 2-3
- Pennsylvania, proposal to add name to flag, 122: 14
- South Dakota, new flag, **37**: 4; modified state emblem, **71**: 9; attempts to redesign the state flag fail, **168**: 9
- South Carolina, Away down south in Dixie, **96**: 16; Confederate flag in campaign row, **98**: 14; new emblem on highway markers, **124**: 15; possible change to, **162**: 9
- Tennessee, parish flag [St John Vianney, Gallatin], 113:6
- Texas, 137: 14; Remember the Alamo?, 9: 7–8; Who designed the Lone Star Flag?, 100: 6-9;
- Utah, possible change of flag, **105**: 12; seal corrected, **139**: 20; **140**: 15; 125th anniversary flag, **162**: 9; potential new flag, **165**: 8; new flag controversy, **167**: 10-11
- Washington DC, no change in flag, **111**: 12; in Selby Abbey (UK) **122**:13
- Wisconsin, new flag, **37**: 5

UNITED STATES: Territories

Midway Island, flag adopted, **102**: 22; *Puerto Rico* controversies, **106**: 12-13; Penalty for non-use of the Puerto Rico flag?, **146**: 12; *Wake Island*, flag in use, **35**: 3

UNITED STATES OF NORTHERN ASIA [formed on Russian territory]

Flag, **71**: 4

UNITED STATES PACIFIC TERRITORIES

Midway Island, flag adopted, **102**: 22; Wake Island, flag in use, **35**: 3 URALS

Flag of separatist movement, 71: 4

URUGUAY

Flags of Navy, Army and National Police, 115: 5

UZBEKISTAN

Aircraft markings, **150**: 6-7; Bukhara, flag history, **99**: 1–2; Khiva, flag history 1917-20, **88**: 1-2 VAN ALMELO, John

Movements of the extreme right in the UK and some commonwealth countries: some additional notes, **49**: 7–8

VAN WESTERHOVEN, Marcel

A two-toned lion for Neder-Betuwe, 155: 18-19

VANUATU

The flags of Vanuatu, **147**: 4-5; Kanaky Party, **93**: 1–2; New national flag and arms, **30**: 4–5; Proposed flags, **25**: NF3; Separatists on Espiritu Santo, N'Makiaute, Aoba, **30**: 2–3; Vanuaaka Party, **29**: 4

VATICAN CITY

The adoption of the flag of the Vatican City State 1929 by William Becker, **137**: 10-11; Alteration of flag to accommodate new Papal arms, **30**: 4; New constitution, **166**: 9-10; New flag suggested, **34**: 6; Papal funeral brings out the flags, **116**: 14; Personal flag of Pope Benedict XVI, **149**: 15; Pope Francis, **147**: 14; corrected, **149**: 12; Swiss Guard colours, **34**: 7

VAUGHAN, John

The Inglefield clip, **122**: 8; Pre-Eureka flags in Australia, **133**: 8; The Kitchener flag, **152**: 9-11 **VENEZUELA**

Maturín, **124**: 4; New emblems [arms and flag], **119**: 20; **120**: 12; Young Venezuelan ladies celebrate with the national flag, **131**: 15

VEXILLOLOGISTS

Described as 'not normal' by TV personality, **121**: 15; Directory of Vexillologists, **64/65**: 8; What started your interest in flags? **169**: 32-35

Individuals

- Adrian ? models a jacket, **116**: 16; Don Teodoro Amerlinck y Zirion, obituary, **126**: 2; Robin Ashburner, obituary, **165**: 43
- Jarig Bakker, obituary, **139**: 3; E.M.C. Barraclough, obituary, **46**: 1–2; Ralph Bartlett's 50th birthday flag, **146**: 13; Bruce Berry, **126**: 7; interview, **167**: 14-16; Ralph Brocklebank, **131**: 13; Dominic Bryan, interview, **164**: 14-16
- Devereux D. Cannon Jr, obituary, **126**: 3; Phil Clarke, interview, **169**: 12-14; The big Six-Oh: William Crampton looks back ..., **83**: 9–11; Dr William George Crampton 1936-1997, **86**: 1–4
- Brian Leigh Davis, obituary, 152:9
- I.O. Evans, obituary, 20/FIB2: FIN1
- Michael Faul, 97: 15; My life with flags, 152: 20; 159: 22; obituary and tributes, 159: 1-2
- Suzanne Gautier, obituary, **38**: 7–8; Scot Guenter, interview, **161**: 12-14; Erwin Günther, obituary, **140**: 3; Dov Gutterman, obituary, **139**: 3
- Alan Hardy, interview, **168**: 12-14; Kevin Harrington, obituary, **166**: 27; Zeljko Heimer, **137**: 14; interview, **160**: 12-14; Jesse Honey, **136**: 12
- Arya Joshi, **131**: 18
- Neils Keiler, obituary, **102**: 18; Barrie Kent, obituary, **123**: 7; Chrystian Kretowicz, obituary, **143**: 14; Jaroslav Kursa, designer of Czechoslovak flag, **121**: 8-9
- Kari K. Laurla, obituary, **120**: 3; Bernard Le Brun, **123**: 7; David Lister, obituary, **146**: 3; Keith Lowe, obituary, **111**: 14; Louis Loynes, obituary, **20/FIB2**: FIN2-3
- Donal McLoughlin, **125**: 13-14; Jean Mabire, obituary, **120**: 3; Howard Michael Madaus, obituary, **125**: 5; Boleslaw Mastai, obituary, **106**: 3

Shib Narayan, designer of the Bangladesh flag, **168**: 8-9; In memoriam Ottfried Neubecker, **72**: 1–6; Commander Bruce Nicholls, obituary, **167**: 46

Peter J. Orenski, obituary, 157: 7; Harry Oswald, obituary, 127: 17

Sandeep Pai, **100**: 16; Christian Fogd Petersen, obituary **134**: 18; Lucien Philippe, obituary, **116**: 2; Grantley W. Prescod, obituary, **111**: 12; John Purcell, obituary, **143**: 14

- Rob Raeside, interviewed, **163**: 14-16; Sophie Rault, **125**: 3; Mikhail Revnitsev, obituary, **146**: 3; Chris Rickard, obituary, **147**: 3
- Whitney Smith, obituary, 157: 1-2; Ian Sumner, interviewed, 165: 16-18
- Jiŕi Tenora, obituary, **120**: 3
- John Vaughan, vexillographer, **152**: 4; Gerd Vehres, obituary, **134**: 18; Derkwillem Visser, obituary, **103**: 24

Nick Weekes, obituary, 164: 54

Aldo Ziggioto, obituary, 146: 2; Alfred Znamierowski, obituary, 160: 46

VEXILLOLOGY

The biggest flag in the world, 99: 15; 119: 12; Do flags still matter? 92: 10; Does a flag need to be described in every single detail, such as the shade of every colour? 164: 17; Fifty years of Vexillology: the origin and development of our calling, 124: 1-2; Flags and heraldry, 66/67: 15–16; Fruits of the Earth: the vexillology of nature by Robert Ainsworth, 99: 6-7; How do you vex?, 117: 19; Remembering 11 September 2001, 103: 7, 14; 104: 22; Research methodology used for the 2000 Edition of Album des Pavillons, 100: 101-2; Tributes from far and wide of Vexillology's Golden Jubilee, 123: 3-4; The 'Vexikid Kit', 139: 14; Vexillology as a university course by Elijah Lapay, 166: 28-29

VEXILLOLOGY: Collecting

Collecting 'On the fringe', **92**: 14; Collecting table flags, **113**: 13; Historic Flag Collectors' Club, **129**: 18

VEXILLOLOGY: Colours

The brownies [flags using the colour brown], **156**: 18-19; Gold standard, *by* Leigh Wetherall, **162**: 36-41; More on red flags, **155**: 6; Recognising flags by colour ratios *by* Mike Thomas, **168**: 28-31

VEXILLOLOGY: Computers

Computer aided vexillology: why we need a FIAV website, **85**:10–11; Flag art for your computer, **81**: 12; New Websites, **78**: 12; **80**: 12; **82**: 12; **83**: 12; **84**: 12; **85**: 12; **86**: 12; **87**: 16; **88**: 16; **89**: 16; **91**: 16; *continued as* Vexillology Online, **92**: 2; **100**: 2; **103**: 7; **104**: 7; Vexilloteca, **75/76**: 10

VEXILLOLOGY: Design

Contribution of vexillologists to new flag design, **102**: 5; The diagonal and its terminology, **92**: 6-7; Guiding principles of flag design, **153**: 14-17

VEXILLOLOGY: International Congresses

4th (Turin), 3: 1–3; 5th (London), 11/12: 3–5, 17, 19–20; 6th (Netherlands), 17: 8–9; 8th (Vienna), preliminary report, 27: 9–10; 10th (Oxford), competition for flag, 40: 5-7; 12th (San Francisco), flag, 52: 8; report, 57: 1-2; 14th (Barcelona), 69: 12; flag, 102: 29; 15th (Zürich), flag, 102: 29; 16th (Warsaw), flag, 102: 29; 17th (Cape Town), 87: 8–9; flag, 102: 29; 18th (Victoria), flag, 94: 18; report, 95: 18; flag, 102: 29; 19th (York), progress report, 97: 19; 99: 16; 100: 17; account of, 102: 1-4; flag, 102: 29; 20th (Stockholm), 106: 18; 21st (Buenos Aires), 113: 15; 115: 4; 117: 6-7; 24th (Washington), 137: 3; 140: 16-17; 25th (Rotterdam), 148: 12-13; 27th (London), flag 158: 1-4; presentations, 158: 14-15; photographs, 158: 20; companion tour, 158: 17; closing banquet and awards, 158: 16; 28th (San Antonio), preview, 158: 17; 29th (Ljubljana), report, 165: 19; 30th (Beijing), report, 169: 45

VEXILLOLOGY: Societies

Archiv für Flaggenkunde, 64/65: 8; Centre Belgo-Européen d'Études de Drapeaux, 64/65: 8; Breton Vexillological Association, 94: 20; 107: 18; 133: 3; Bulgarian Heraldic and Vexillological Association, 138: 13; Croatian Heraldic and Vexillological Association, 128: 17; Flag Institute, Grand Twenty-first birthday number, 70: 1; Some highlights from history, 70: 2–4; meetings, 79: 12; 90: 10-11; 106: 14; 122: 18; visit to Calais, 92: 15; Brittany trip, 96: 18; celebrates its Golden Jubilee, 164: 18-19; Flag Research Center, proposal for world vexillology centre, 57: 3; Flag Research Centre of Sri Lanka, flag, 30: 7; Flag Society of Australia, 45: 8; celebrates 21st anniversary, 114: 19; Historic Flag Collectors' Club, 123: 15; 124: 18; 125: 18; Newly created societies in Italy and Czechoslovakia, 8: 4; North American Vexillological Association, 114: 8-12, 13; 118: 18; 125: 3; journal honoured, 132: 12; Sociedad Española de Vexilologia, flag, 29: 3; Societas Vexillologica Belgica, flag, 29: 3; South African Vexillological Association, 68: 12; Vexillological Association of Sri Lanka, formed, 34: 8; Vexillological Society of Ireland, 45: 8; Vexillology in Pakistan: new flag society established, 91: 15; Wappen Herold, flag, 29: 3

VEXILLOLOGY: Sources

Atlas flag plate, circa 1927, 115: 19-20; The Augsburg flag chart of 1781, 147: 9-11; The Barnes flag sheet, Philadelphia 1837, 111: 9-11; Flag calendar and postcards, 112: 12; Flag chart for the 1860s, 132: 20; A flag manuscript [at the Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam] by Jos Poels, 161: 10; Flag print of 1789, 14: 7ff; Flag stamps in prospect [World Cup 2002], 105: 12; 106: 9; From an 18th century flagbook, 107: 19-20; From the first flag book, 104: 27-28; Italian journal noted, 14: 7; The Laurie flag chart 1842, 136: 10-11; Newsreel films as a source of flag usage, 118: 16; Sheet music of the Crimean War, 133: 15; Wills cigarette cards, 155: 14-17; 156: 14-18

VIETNAM

Aircraft markings, 152: 6-7; Flag history, 115: 17-18; French Indo-china, 79: 7; Montagnard flags of Vietnam, 144: 6-7; North Vietnam, 19/FIB1: NF5–6; South Vietnam, It's an ill wind ..., 8: 5–6; Collapse of regime, 17: 5; Use of, in Virginia schools, controversy, 108: 12; in California, 109: 12

WEEKES, Nick

Obituary, 164: 54; VJ Day celebrations in London, 80: 10-11

WESTERN SAHARA

FRELISARIO, **17**: 6; Mouvement Révolutionnaire des Hommes Bleus, **11/12**: 9; POLISARIO, PUNS, **18**: 3, 6

WETHERALL, Leigh

Bi-inclusion Progress Pride Flag, **168**: 10; Flag Institute celebrates its Golden Jubilee, **164**: 18-19; Gold standard, **162**: 36-41; The Olympic Games are not without flag controversies, **168**: 4-6

WILLIAMSON, Robert M.

The House of Flags Museum, **138**: 16-17

WITHEROW, Hugh

Flags of the Manx Karran Fleet, 113:5

WOCIAL, André

Emblems of Yugoslavia, 77: 10–12

WORLD BLACK AND AFRICAN FESTIVAL OF ARTS AND CULTURE, 13:3

WORLD CITIZENSHIP PARTY, 11/12: 10

WORLD FLAGS

Commonwealth of World Citizens, **11/12**: 10; A world apart: an alternative proposal, **129**: 3; World Flag, **127**: 16

YEMEN

Aircraft markings, **148**: 6-7; Flag history, **106**: 20; correction, **107**: 17; **108**: 1-2; **110**: 4-5; New flag, **64/65**: 8

ZAMBIA

Aircraft markings, **141**: 8-9; Banner of arms and Blue Ensign, **126**: 15; Marine ensigns, but no sea! They meant well, **131**: 1-2; Political flag, **115**: 3

ZEILER, Ulrich

The last days of the DDR, 66/67: 5–6

ZIMBABWE

National arms, **36**: 1–2; New national flag, **30**: 1–3; hoisted at London embassy, **33**: 4; use of, in schools, **108**: 13; use of, in demonstrations, **127**: 13; Vexillo-safari, **83**: 3–5;

ZIMBABWE: Air Force symbols

Aircraft markings, **141**: 8-9; A history of, and in, Air Force ensigns Rhodesia-Zimbabwe, **149**: 17 **ZIMBABWE: Civic symbols**

Zimbabwe, nyika yedu: civic flags of Zimbabwe [Bulawayo, Chitungwiza, Gweru, Harare, Marondera, Mutare], **96**: 1-2

ZIMBABWE: Government flags

Police flag, **54**: 5

ZIMBABWE: Head of State

Presidential flag, **55**: 1–2; Disuse of President's flag, **87**: 10; **88**: 14; possible revival, **109**: 12; Pennants of past potentates [Rhodesia and Zimbabwe], **124**: 20

ZIMBABWE: Political symbols

Flags used [UANC, ZANU, ZAPU], 30: 3; [ZANU(PF), MDC] 105: 13; Rhodesia to Zimbabwe: African nationalist flags 1964-1980, 133: 16-17; United African National Council, 5: 2; 16: 9; 23/FIB5: NF4; corrected, 24: NF4; 29: 4; 115: 9; Zimbabwe African National Union, 2: 3; 23/FIB5: NF4; corrected, 24: NF4; 115: 9; Zimbabwe African People's Union, 23/FIB5: NF4

ZIMBABWE: Rhodesia

Air Force ensign, 101: 18; Aircraft markings, 141: 8-9; Becomes a republic, HS4: 11; Flag of the transitional government, 27: 2; corrected, 28: 2–3; Historic mega-ensign reappears, 133: 16-17; A history of, and in, Air Force ensigns Rhodesia-Zimbabwe, 149: 17; House flags then and now, 91, 8-9; One country, nine varieties: Rhodesia 1890-1968, 101: 6-8; National flag, uniquely large version, 126: 7; Presidential flag, 124: 20; Rhodesia to Zimbabwe: African nationalist flags 1964-1980, 133: 16-17; That Rhodesian flag, HS1: 3, 8; Zimbabwe-Rhodesia, national flag, 99: 3

ZIMBABWE: Southern Rhodesia

British South African Police flag, **54**: 5; Marine ensigns, but no sea! They meant well, **131**: 1-2; One country, nine varieties: Rhodesia 1890-1968, **101**: 6-8